Country tables

486 29.8

162 47

1,642

NO PRACTICE

NO PRACTICE

25.0 183

0.0

AFGHANISTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	167	Low income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	25	Getting credit (rank)	128	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	26.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	149	Protecting investors (rank)	183	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	1	
Time (days)	340	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	11,355.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	1	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	1.0	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	170			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	9	Paying taxes (rank)	53	
Time (days)	250	Payments (number per year)	8	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Time (hours per year)	275	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.4	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

ALBANIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,950
Ease of doing business (rank)	82	Upper middle income		Population (m)	3.2
Starting a business (rank)	45	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	75
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	8.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	725
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	18
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	170	Protecting investors (rank)	15	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	710
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8		
Time (days)	331	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	89
Cost (% of income per capita)	381.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	39
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	7.3	Time (days)	390
Registering property (rank)	72			Cost (% of claim)	38.7
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	149		
Time (days)	42	Payments (number per year)	44	Closing a business (rank)	183
Cost (% of property value)	3.4	Time (hours per year)	360	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.6	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

ALGERIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,420
Ease of doing business (rank)	136	Upper middle income		Population (m)	34.9
Starting a business (rank)	150	Getting credit (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	124
Procedures (number)	14	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	24	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,248
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	34.4	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	9
		-		Time to import (days)	23
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	113	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,428
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	240	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	127
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	46
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	630
Registering property (rank)	165			Cost (% of claim)	21.9
Procedures (number)	11	Paying taxes (rank)	168		
Time (days)	17	Payments (number per vear)	24	Closing a business (rank)	51

Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

14	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
24	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2
2.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2
4.4	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
113	Protecting investors (rank)	74
22	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6
240	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6
4.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3
165		
11	Paying taxes (rank)	168
47	Payments (number per year)	34
7.1	Time (hours per year)	451
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	72.0

Population (m)	34.9
Trading across borders (rank)	124
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	17
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,248
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	23
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,428
Enforcing contracts (rank)	127
Procedures (number)	46
Time (days)	630
Cost (% of claim)	21.9
Closing a business (rank)	51
Time (years)	2.5
	2.5
Cost (% of estate)	,
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.7

ANGOLA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	163
Starting a business (rank)	164
Procedures (number)	8
Time (days)	68
Cost (% of income per capita)	163.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	28.7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	128
Procedures (number)	12
Time (days)	328
Cost (% of income per capita)	694.3
Registering property (rank)	174
Procedures (number)	7
Time (days)	184
Cost (% of property value)	11.5

	 Reforms making it easier t 	to do busi	ir
	Sub-Saharan Africa		
163	Lower middle income		
164	Getting credit (rank)	116	
8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	
68	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3	
163.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	2.4	
28.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
128	Protecting investors (rank)	59	
12	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5	
328	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	
594.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	
174			
7	Paying taxes (rank)	142	
184	Payments (number per year)	31	
11.5	Time (hours per year)	282	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	53.2	

aking it easier to do business X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	3,490
Population (m)	18.5
Trading across borders (rank)	166
Documents to export (number)	11
Time to export (days)	52
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,850
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	49
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,840
Enforcing contracts (rank)	181
Procedures (number)	46
Time (days)	1,011
Cost (% of claim)	44.4
Closing a business (rank)	147
Time (years)	6.2
Cost (% of estate)	22
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.4

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA		Latin America & Caribbean
Ease of doing business (rank)	64	Upper middle income
Starting a business (rank)	72	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index
Time (days)	21	Depth of credit information i
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.0	Public registry coverage (% c
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% o
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	25	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability inc
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.2	Ease of shareholder suits ind
		Strength of investor protection
X Registering property (rank)	123	
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	26	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	10.9	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

	Latin America & Caribbean		
4	Upper middle income		
2	Getting credit (rank)	116	
8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	
1	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	
0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
5	Protecting investors (rank)	28	
3	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4	
б	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	
2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	
3			
7	Paying taxes (rank)	132	
б	Payments (number per year)	56	
9	Time (hours per year)	207	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.5	

GNI per capita (US\$)	12,130
Population (m)	0.1
Trading across borders (rank)	63
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	15
Cost to export (US\$ per contain	er) 1,133
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	15
Cost to import (US\$ per contain	er) 1,633
Enforcing contracts (rank)	73
Procedures (number)	45
Time (days)	351
Cost (% of claim)	22.7
Closing a business (rank)	66
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	7
Recovery rate (cents on the doll	ar) 36.7

ARGENTINA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	115
Starting a business (rank)	142
Procedures (number)	14
Time (days)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	168
5	
Procedures (number)	28
Time (days)	338
Cost (% of income per capita)	133.9
Registering property (rank)	118
	6
Procedures (number)	-
Time (days)	52
Cost (% of property value)	7.0

Latin America	& Caribbean

5	Upper middle income	
2	Getting credit (rank)	65
4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4
5	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6
2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	30.8
7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0
8	Protecting investors (rank)	109
8	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6
8	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2
9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7
8		
5	Paying taxes (rank)	143
2	Payments (number per year)	9
)	Time (hours per year)	453
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	108.2

GNI per capita (US\$)	7,600
Population (m)	40.3
Trading across borders (rank)	115
Documents to export (number)	9
Time to export (days)	13
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,480
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	16
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,810
Enforcing contracts (rank)	45
Procedures (number)	36
Time (days)	590
Cost (% of claim)	16.5
Closing a business (rank)	77
Time (years)	2.8
Cost (% of estate)	12
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.8
	5210

3,100 3.1 82 3 13 1,665 6 18 2,045

ARMENIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	48	Lower middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	22	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	16.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	38.3	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	78	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5	
Time (days)	137	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	122.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	5			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	159	
Time (days)	7	Payments (number per year)	50	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Time (hours per year)	581	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.7	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

AUSTRALIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	43,770
Ease of doing business (rank)	10	High income		Population (m)	21.9
Starting a business (rank)	2	Getting credit (rank)	6	Trading across borders (rank)	29
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	2	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,060
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	63	Protecting investors (rank)	59	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,119
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8		
Time (days)	221	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	28
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (days)	395
Registering property (rank)	35			Cost (% of claim)	20.7
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	48		
Time (days)	5	Payments (number per year)	11	Closing a business (rank)	12
Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Time (hours per year)	109	Time (years)	1.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.9	Cost (% of estate)	8
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.8

AUSTRIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	46,850
Ease of doing business (rank)	32	High income		Population (m)	8.4
Starting a business (rank)	125	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	25
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	28	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	1.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,180
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	53.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	40.6	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	57	Protecting investors (rank)	132	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,195
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3		
Time (days)	194	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	72.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	25
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	Time (days)	397
Registering property (rank)	33			Cost (% of claim)	18.0
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	104		
Time (days)	21	Payments (number per year)	22	Closing a business (rank)	20
Cost (% of property value)	4.5	Time (hours per year)	170	Time (years)	1.1
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	55.5	Cost (% of estate)	18
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	73.1

AZERBAIJAN	
Ease of doing business (rank)	5
Starting a business (rank)	1
Procedures (number)	
Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	16
Procedures (number)	3
Time (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	388
Registering property (rank)	1
Procedures (number)	
Time (days)	1
Cost (% of property value)	0

	Reforms making it easier to the second se	to do business	X Reforms making it more difficult to do	o business
	Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,840
54	Upper middle income		Population (m)	8.8
15	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	177
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)	9
8	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	43
3.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	7.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,980
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	14
			Time to import (days)	46
160	Protecting investors (rank)	20	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,480
31	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
207	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	27
388.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)	39
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (days)	237
10			Cost (% of claim)	18.5
4	Paying taxes (rank)	103		
11	Payments (number per year)	18	Closing a business (rank)	88
0.2	Time (hours per year)	306	Time (years)	2.7
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.9	Cost (% of estate)	8
	-			

-	
GNI per capita (US\$)	4,840
Population (m)	8.8
Trading across borders (rank)	177
Documents to export (number)	9
Time to export (days)	43
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,980
Documents to import (number)	14
Time to import (days)	46
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,480
Enforcing contracts (rank)	27
Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	237
Cost (% of claim)	18.5
Closing a business (rank)	88
Time (years)	2.7
Cost (% of estate)	8
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.8

BAHAMAS, THE		Latin America & Caribbean
Ease of doing business (rank)	77	High income
Starting a business (rank)	66	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	31	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	107	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	197	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	222.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	154	
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	48	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	12.5	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	21,529
Population (m)	0.3
Trading across borders (rank)	45
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	19
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	930
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	13
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,380
Enforcing contracts (rank)	120
Procedures (number)	49
Time (days)	427
Cost (% of claim)	28.9
Closing a business (rank)	34
Time (years)	5.0
Cost (% of estate)	4
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	54.7

BAHRAIN	
Ease of doing business (rank)	28
Starting a business (rank)	78
Procedures (number)	7
Time (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	273.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days)	17 13 43
Cost (% of income per capita)	78.3
X Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days)	29 2 31
Cost (% of property value)	2.7

	Middle East & North Africa	
8	High income	
8	Getting credit (rank)	89
7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4
9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4
8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
4	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	35.9
7	Protecting investors (rank)	59
3	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8
3	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4
3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7
9		
2	Paying taxes (rank)	14
1	Payments (number per year)	25
7	Time (hours per year)	36
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.0

GNI per capita (US\$)	19,455
Population (m)	0.8
✓ Trading across borders (rank)	33
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	11
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	955
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	15
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	995
Enforcing contracts (rank)	117
Procedures (number)	48
Time (days)	635
Cost (% of claim)	14.7
Closing a business (rank)	26
Time (years)	2.5
Cost (% of estate)	10
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	64.2

BANGLADESH		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	107	Low income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	79	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	19	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	33.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	116	Protecting investors (rank)	20	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
Time (days)	231	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	558.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	172			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	93	
Time (days)	245	Payments (number per year)	21	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	6.6	Time (hours per year)	302	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.0	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

BELARUS		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	5,540
Ease of doing business (rank)	68	Upper middle income		Population (m)	9.7
Starting a business (rank)	7	 Getting credit (rank) 	89	Trading across borders (rank)	128
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	33.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,772
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	44	Protecting investors (rank)	109	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,770
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	151	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	50.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)	28
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7	Time (days)	225
Registering property (rank)	6			Cost (% of claim)	23.4
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	183		
Time (days)	15	Payments (number per year)	82	Closing a business (rank)	93
Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Time (hours per year)	798	Time (years)	5.8
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	80.4	Cost (% of estate)	22
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.0

BELGIUM		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	45,310
Ease of doing business (rank)	25	High income		Population (m)	10.8
Starting a business (rank)	31	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	44
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	57.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,619
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	19.6	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	41	Protecting investors (rank)	16	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,600
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8		
Time (days)	169	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	26
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	7.0	Time (days)	505
X Registering property (rank)	177			Cost (% of claim)	16.6
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	70		
Time (days)	79	Payments (number per year)	11	Closing a business (rank)	8
Cost (% of property value)	12.7	Time (hours per year)	156	Time (years)	0.9
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	57.0	Cost (% of estate)	4
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.6

	-	
BLES	14	ta

8 31

1,390 179 41 1,442 63.3 101 4.0 8 25.8

BELIZE
Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank)
Procedures (number)
Time (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)
Procedures (number)
Time (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank)
Procedures (number)
Time (days)
Cost (% of property value)

	Latin America & Caribbean	
99	Lower middle income	
148	Getting credit (rank)	89
9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8
44	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
47.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
4	Protecting investors (rank)	120
11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3
66	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4
16.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3
134		
8	Paying taxes (rank)	69
60	Payments (number per year)	40
4.8	Time (hours per year)	147
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.2

Population (m)	0.3
Trading across borders (rank)	119
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	21
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,710
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	21
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,870
Enforcing contracts (rank)	168
Procedures (number)	51
Time (days)	892
IIIIe (uays)	092
Cost (% of claim)	27.5
Cost (% of claim)	
	27.5
Cost (% of claim) Closing a business (rank)	27.5
Cost (% of claim) Closing a business (rank) Time (years)	27.5 28 1.0

4,045

GNI per capita (US\$)

BENIN		Sub-Sal
Ease of doing business (rank)	170	Low inc
Starting a business (rank)	157	Gettin
Procedures (number)	7	Strengt
Time (days)	31	Depth o
Cost (% of income per capita)	152.6	Public r
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	285.3	Private
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	125	Protect
Procedures (number)	15	Extent
Time (days)	320	Extent
Cost (% of income per capita)	249.6	Ease of
		Strengt
Registering property (rank)	129	
Procedures (number)	4	Paying
Time (days)	120	Paymer
Cost (% of property value)	11.8	Time (h
		Total ta

		Sub-Saharan Africa		
	170	Low income		
	157	Getting credit (rank)	152	
	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	
	31	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	
	152.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	10.4	
	285.3	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
:)	125	Protecting investors (rank)	154	
	15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
	320	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
	249.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	
	129			
	4	Paying taxes (rank)	167	
	120	Payments (number per year)	55	
	11.8	Time (hours per year)	270	
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	66.0	

GNI per capita (US\$)	750
Population (m)	8.9
Trading across borders (rank)	127
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	30
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,251
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	32
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,400
Enforcing contracts (rank)	177
Procedures (number)	42
Time (days)	825
Cost (% of claim)	64.7
Closing a business (rank)	118
Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of estate)	22
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.2

BHUTAN	
Ease of doing business (rank)	142
Starting a business (rank)	84
Procedures (number)	8
Time (days)	46
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	123
Procedures (number)	25
Time (days)	183
Cost (% of income per capita)	132.8
Registering property (rank)	48
Procedures (number)	5
Time (days)	64
Cost (% of property value)	0.0

	South Asia		
142	Lower middle income		
84	Getting credit (rank)	176	
8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	2	
46	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	
7.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
123	Protecting investors (rank)	132	
25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5	
183	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	3	
32.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	
48			
5	Paying taxes (rank)	94	
64	Payments (number per year)	18	
0.0	Time (hours per year)	274	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.6	

GNI per capita (US\$)	2,020
Population (m)	0.7
Trading across borders (rank) 161
Documents to export (nur	nber) 8
Time to export (days)	38
Cost to export (US\$ per co	ntainer) 1,352
Documents to import (nur	mber) 11
Time to import (days)	38
Cost to import (US\$ per co	ontainer) 2,665
Enforcing contracts (ran	() 33
Procedures (number)	47
Time (days)	225
Cost (% of claim)	0.1
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on th	e dollar) 0.0

6,260 1.9 151 6 28 3,010 9 41 3,390

BOLIVIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,630
Ease of doing business (rank)	149	Lower middle income		Population (m)	9.9
Starting a business (rank)	166	Getting credit (rank)	116	Trading across borders (rank)	125
Procedures (number)	15	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	1	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	50	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	100.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	11.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,425
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.5	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	31.4	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	23
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	98	Protecting investors (rank)	132	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,747
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	1		
Time (days)	249	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	136
Cost (% of income per capita)	109.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	40
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	Time (days)	591
Registering property (rank)	139			Cost (% of claim)	33.2
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	177		
Time (days)	92	Payments (number per year)	42	Closing a business (rank)	58
Cost (% of property value)	4.8	Time (hours per year)	1,080	Time (years)	1.8
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	80.0	Cost (% of estate)	15
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.3

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVI	NA	Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,700
Ease of doing business (rank)	110	Upper middle income		Population (m)	3.8
Starting a business (rank)	160	Getting credit (rank)	65	Trading across borders (rank)	71
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	55	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	30.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,240
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	30.5	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	47.2	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	16
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	139	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,200
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3		
Time (days)	255	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	124
Cost (% of income per capita)	578.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	37
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)	595
Registering property (rank)	103			Cost (% of claim)	40.4
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	127		
Time (days)	33	Payments (number per year)	51	Closing a business (rank)	73
Cost (% of property value)	5.3	Time (hours per year)	422	Time (years)	3.3
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.0	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.7

BOTSWANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	52	Upper middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	90	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	61	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	57.6	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	127	Protecting investors (rank)	44	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7	
Time (days)	167	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	264.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	44			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	21	
Time (days)	16	Payments (number per year)	19	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Time (hours per year)	152	Time (years)
		T , 1, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		

Total tax rate (% of profit)

70
29
625
28.1
27
1.7
1.7 15

BRAZIL
Ease of doing business (rank)
 Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	Reforms making it easier	to do business	✗ Reforms making it more difficult to do	business
	Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	8,070
127	Upper middle income		Population (m)	193.7
128 15 120 7.3	Getting credit (rank) Strength of legal rights index (0-10) Depth of credit information index (0-6) Public registry coverage (% of adults)	89 3 5 26.9	Trading across borders (rank) Documents to export (number) Time to export (days) Cost to export (US\$ per container)	114 8 13 1,790
0.0 112	Private bureau coverage (% of adults) Protecting investors (rank)	53.5 74	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days) Cost to import (US\$ per container)	7 17 1,730
18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
411	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	98
46.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	Procedures (number)	45
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	616
122			Cost (% of claim)	16.5
14	Paying taxes (rank)	152		
42	Payments (number per year)	10	Closing a business (rank)	132
2.7	Time (hours per year)	2,600	Time (years)	4.0
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	69.0	Cost (% of estate)	12
				474

 . Heroning hermore anneare to	do basiness
GNI per capita (US\$)	8,070
Population (m)	193.7
Trading across borders (rank)	114
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	13
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,790
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	17
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,730
Enforcing contracts (rank)	98
Procedures (number)	45
Time (days)	616
Cost (% of claim)	16.5
Closing a business (rank)	132
Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of estate)	12
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.1

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM		East Asia & Pacific	
Ease of doing business (rank)	112	High income	
Starting a business (rank)	133	Getting credit (rank)	116
Procedures (number)	15	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7
Time (days)	105	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	74	Protecting investors (rank)	120
Procedures (number)	32	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3
Time (days)	163	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3
Registering property (rank)	183		
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Paying taxes (rank)	22
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	15
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	144
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.8

GNI per capita (US\$)	26,325
Population (m)	0.4
 Trading across borders (rank)	52
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	25
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	630
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	20
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	708
Enforcing contracts (rank)	159
Procedures (number)	58
Time (days)	540
Cost (% of claim)	36.6
Closing a business (rank)	42
Time (years)	2.5
Cost (% of estate)	4
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.2

BULGARIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia	
Ease of doing business (rank)	51	Upper middle income	
Starting a business (rank)	43	Getting credit (rank)	6
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8
Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	37.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	13.1
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	119	Protecting investors (rank)	44
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10
Time (days)	139	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	442.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0
Registering property (rank)	62		
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	85
Time (days)	15	Payments (number per year)	17
Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Time (hours per year)	616
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.0

5,770
7.6
108 5 23 1,551 7 21 1,666
87 39 564 23.8
83 3.3 9 31.0

BURKINA FASO		Sub-Saharan Africa		
Ease of doing business (rank)	151	Low income		
Starting a business (rank)	119	Getting credit (rank)	152	
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	
Cost (% of income per capita)	49.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	416.2	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	77	Protecting investors (rank)	147	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
Time (days)	122	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
Cost (% of income per capita)	576.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.7	
Registering property (rank)	118			
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	148	
Time (days)	59	Payments (number per year)	46	
Cost (% of property value)	13.1	Time (hours per year)	270	
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.9	

GNI per capita (US\$)	510
Population (m)	15.8
Trading across borders (rank)	175
Documents to export (number)	10
Time to export (days)	41
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,412
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	49
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,030
Enforcing contracts (rank)	108
Procedures (number)	37
Time (days)	446
Cost (% of claim)	81.7
Closing a business (rank)	100
Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of estate)	9
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.8

BURUNDI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	150
Ease of doing business (rank)	181	Low income		Population (m)	8.3
Starting a business (rank)	135	Getting credit (rank)	168	Trading across borders (rank)	176
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	2	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	32	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	Time to export (days)	47
Cost (% of income per capita)	129.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,747
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	10
				Time to import (days)	71
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	175	Protecting investors (rank)	154	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,285
Procedures (number)	25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4		
Time (days)	212	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	171
Cost (% of income per capita)	7,047.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	44
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	Time (days)	832
Registering property (rank)	115			Cost (% of claim)	38.6
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	141		
Time (days)	94	Payments (number per year)	32	Closing a business (rank)	183
Cost (% of property value)	5.8	Time (hours per year)	211	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	153.4	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

CAMBODIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	147	Low income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	170	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	85	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	128.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	37.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	146	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5	
Time (days)	709	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	54.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	117			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	57	
Time (days)	56	Payments (number per year)	39	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	4.3	Time (hours per year)	173	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.5	Cost (% of estate)

Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

14.8

22

CAMEROON	
Ease of doing business (rank)	168
 Starting a business (rank) 	131
Procedures (number)	6
Time (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	51.2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	191.8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	118
Procedures (number)	14
Time (days)	213
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,235.8
Registering property (rank)	149
Procedures (number)	5
Time (days)	93
Cost (% of property value)	19.3

	Reforms making it easier t	o do busii
	Sub-Saharan Africa	
168	Lower middle income	
131	Getting credit (rank)	138
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
19	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2
51.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	2.9
91.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
118	Protecting investors (rank)	120
14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6
213	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1
35.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3
149		
5	Paying taxes (rank)	169
93	Payments (number per year)	44
19.3	Time (hours per year)	654
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.1

22.1

0.0

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,170
Population (m)	19.5
Trading across borders (rank)	155
Documents to export (number)	11
Time to export (days)	23
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,379
Documents to import (number)	12
Time to import (days)	26
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,978
Enforcing contracts (rank)	173
Procedures (number)	43
Time (days)	800
Cost (% of claim)	46.6
Closing a business (rank)	141
Time (years)	3.2
Cost (% of estate)	34
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	13.6

CANADA		OECD high income
Ease of doing business (rank)	7	High income
Starting a business (rank)	3	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	1	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	29	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	75	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	101.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	37	
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	17	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	1.8	Time (hours per year)
· · · ·		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	42,170
Population (m)	33.7
Trading across borders (rank)	41
Documents to export (number)	3
Time to export (days)	7
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,610
Documents to import (number)	4
Time to import (days)	11
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,660
Enforcing contracts (rank)	58
Procedures (number)	36
Time (days)	570
Cost (% of claim)	22.3
	
Closing a business (rank)	3
Time (years)	0.8
Cost (% of estate)	4
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	91.2

CAPE VERDE	
Ease of doing business (rank)	132
 Starting a business (rank) 	120
Procedures (number)	8
Time (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.5
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	42.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	89
Procedures (number)	18
Time (days)	120
Cost (% of income per capita)	570.7
Registering property (rank)	104
Procedures (number)	6
Time (days)	73
Cost (% of property value)	3.9

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income
Getting credit (rank) Strength of legal rights index (0-10) Depth of credit information index (0-6) Public registry coverage (% of adults) Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Protecting investors (rank) Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)

Protecting investors (rank) Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	132 1 5 6 4.0
Paying taxes (rank)	100
Payments (number per year)	43
Time (hours per year)	186
Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.1

3,010	
0.5	
55 5 19 1,200 5 18 1,000	
38 37 425 21.8	
183 PRACTICE PRACTICE 0.0	

450

4.4

182

9

54

17

62

173

43

660

82.0

183

4.8

76

0.0

5,554

5,491

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC Sub-Saharan Africa GNI per capita (US\$) Ease of doing business (rank) Population (m) 182 Low income Starting a business (rank) 161 Getting credit (rank) 138 Trading across borders (rank) Strength of legal rights index (0-10) Depth of credit information index (0-6) Procedures (number) Documents to export (number) 3 8 Time (days) 22 2 Time to export (days) Cost (% of income per capita) 228.4 Public registry coverage (% of adults) 2.0 Cost to export (US\$ per container) Minimum capital (% of income per capita) Private bureau coverage (% of adults) 468.6 0.0 Documents to import (number) Time to import (days) Dealing with construction permits (rank) 148 Protecting investors (rank) 132 Cost to import (US\$ per container) Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Procedures (number) 21 6 Extent of director liability index (0-10) Enforcing contracts (rank) Time (days) 239 1 Cost (% of income per capita) 259.5 Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) 5 Procedures (number) Time (days) Strength of investor protection index (0-10) 4.0 Cost (% of claim) Registering property (rank) 141 Procedures (number) Paying taxes (rank) 182 5 Payments (number per year) 75 Closing a business (rank) Time (days) 54 Cost (% of property value) 18.5 Time (hours per year) 504 Time (years) Total tax rate (% of profit) 203.8 Cost (% of estate) Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

CHAD		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	620
Ease of doing business (rank)	183	Low income		Population (m)	11.2
Starting a business (rank)	182	Getting credit (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)	171
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	75	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	Time to export (days)	75
Cost (% of income per capita)	226.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,902
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	386.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	10
				Time to import (days)	101
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	101	Protecting investors (rank)	154	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	8,150
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	164	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	164
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,684.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	Procedures (number)	41
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	Time (days)	743
Registering property (rank)	137			Cost (% of claim)	45.7
Procedures (number)	6	X Paying taxes (rank)	179		
Time (days)	44	Payments (number per year)	54	Closing a business (rank)	183
Cost (% of property value)	18.2	Time (hours per year)	732	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.4	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

CHILE		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	9,460
Ease of doing business (rank)	43	Upper middle income		Population (m)	17.0
Starting a business (rank)	62	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)	68
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	30.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	745
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	22.9	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	21
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	68	Protecting investors (rank)	28	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	795
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8		
Time (days)	155	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	68
Cost (% of income per capita)	93.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	36
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (days)	480
Registering property (rank)	45			Cost (% of claim)	28.6
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	46		
Time (days)	31	Payments (number per year)	9	Closing a business (rank)	91

Cost (% of property value)

6.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	30.9
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	22.9
68	Protecting investors (rank)	28
18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8
155	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6
93.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3
45		
6	Paying taxes (rank)	46
31	Payments (number per year)	9
1.3	Time (hours per year)	316
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.0

Trading across borders (rank)	68
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	21
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	745
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	21
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	795
Enforcing contracts (rank)	68
Procedures (number)	36
Time (days)	480
Cost (% of claim)	28.6
Closing a business (rank)	91
Time (years)	4.5
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.2

CHINA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	79
Starting a business (rank)	151
Procedures (number)	14
Time (days)	38
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.5
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	118.3
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	181 37 336 523.4
Registering property (rank)	38
Procedures (number)	4
Time (days)	29
Cost (% of property value)	3.6

		.0 00 003	
	East Asia & Pacific		
79	Lower middle income		
151	Getting credit (rank)	65	
14	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	
38	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	
4.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	63.9	
118.3	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
181	Protecting investors (rank)	93	
37	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10	
336	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
523.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	
38			
4	Paying taxes (rank)	114	
29	Payments (number per year)	7	
3.6	Time (hours per year)	398	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.5	

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	3,620
Population (m)	1,331.5
Trading across borders (rank)	50
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	21
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	500
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	24
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	545
Enforcing contracts (rank)	15
Procedures (number)	34
Time (days)	406
Cost (% of claim)	11.1
Closing a business (rank)	68
Time (years)	1.7
Cost (% of estate)	22
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.4

COLOMBIA		I
Ease of doing business (rank)	39	
Starting a business (rank)	73	
Procedures (number)	9	1
Time (days)	14	
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.7	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	I
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	32	I
Procedures (number)	10	I
Time (days)	50	ļ
Cost (% of income per capita)	405.9	I
Registering property (rank)	55	
Procedures (number)	7	I
Time (days)	20	I
Cost (% of property value)	2.0	-

	Latin America & Caribbean	
39	Upper middle income	
73	Getting credit (rank)	65
9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5
14	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
1.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.1
32	Protecting investors (rank)	5
10	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8
50	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8
5.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	9
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	8.3
55		
7	Paying taxes (rank)	118
20	Payments (number per year)	20
2.0	Time (hours per year)	208
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	78.7

GNI per capita (US\$)	4,950
Population (m)	45.7
Trading across borders (rank)	99
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	14
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,770
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	13
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,700
Enforcing contracts (rank)	150
Procedures (number)	34
Time (days)	1,346
Cost (% of claim)	47.9
Closing a business (rank)	29
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	1
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	62.4

COMOROS	
Ease of doing business (rank)	159
Starting a business (rank)	168
Procedures (number)	11
Time (days)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	176.5
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	245.5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	68
Procedures (number)	18
Time (days)	164
Cost (% of income per capita)	68.1
Registering property (rank)	99
Procedures (number)	5
Time (days)	24
Cost (% of property value)	20.8

	Sub-Saharan Africa		
9	Low income		
3	Getting credit (rank)	168	
	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	
1	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	
5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
5	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
3	Protecting investors (rank)	132	
3	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
1	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	
)			
5	Paying taxes (rank)	96	
1	Payments (number per year)	20	
3	Time (hours per year)	100	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	217.9	

GNI per capita (US\$)	870
Population (m)	0.7
Trading across borders (rank)	135
Documents to export (number)	10
Time to export (days)	30
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,073
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	21
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,057
Enforcing contracts (rank)	152
Procedures (number)	43
Time (days)	506
Cost (% of claim)	89.4
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

66.0

5.2

1.1

151.8

3,505

3,735

CONGO, DEM. REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	175	Low income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	146	Getting credit (rank)	168	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	84	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	735.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)
		_		Time to import (days)
 Dealing with construction permits (rank) 	81	Protecting investors (rank)	154	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3	
Time (days)	128	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,692.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	118			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	163	
Time (days)	54	Payments (number per year)	32	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Time (hours per year)	336	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	339.7	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

CONGO, REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,830
Ease of doing business (rank)	177	Lower middle income		Population (m)	3.7
Starting a business (rank)	176	Getting credit (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	180
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	11
Time (days)	160	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	50
Cost (% of income per capita)	111.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	2.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,818
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	129.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	10
				Time to import (days)	62
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	83	Protecting investors (rank)	154	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	7,709
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	169	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	158
Cost (% of income per capita)	241.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	Procedures (number)	44
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	Time (days)	560
Registering property (rank)	133			Cost (% of claim)	53.2
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	180		
Time (days)	55	Payments (number per year)	61	Closing a business (rank)	128
Cost (% of property value)	10.7	Time (hours per year)	606	Time (years)	3.3
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.5	Cost (% of estate)	25
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.8

COSTA RICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	6,260
Ease of doing business (rank)	125	Upper middle income		Population (m)	4.6
Starting a business (rank)	116	Getting credit (rank)	65	Trading across borders (rank)	69
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	60	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	23.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,190
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	64.8	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	15
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	131	Protecting investors (rank)	167	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,190
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2		
Time (days)	191	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	130
Cost (% of income per capita)	172.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	Procedures (number)	40
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.0	Time (days)	852
Registering property (rank)	52			Cost (% of claim)	24.3
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	155		
Time (days)	21		40	Clasing a husings (yould)	114

lime (days)	
Cost (% of property value)	

12	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5
60	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
10.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	23.3
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	64.8
131	Protecting investors (rank)	167
23	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2
191	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
72.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.0
52		
6	Paying taxes (rank)	155
21	Payments (number per year)	42
3.4	Time (hours per year)	272
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	55.0

	4.0
Trading across borders (rank)	69
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	13
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,190
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	15
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,190
Enforcing contracts (rank)	130
Procedures (number)	40
Time (days)	852
Cost (% of claim)	24.3
Closing a business (rank)	114
Time (years)	3.5
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.2

CÔTE D'IVOIRE	
Ease of doing business (rank)	169
Starting a business (rank)	172
Procedures (number)	10
Time (days)	40
Cost (% of income per capita)	133.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	202.9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	165
Procedures (number)	21
Time (days)	592
Cost (% of income per capita)	227.6
Registering property (rank)	151
Procedures (number)	6
Time (days)	62
Cost (% of property value)	13.9

	Reforms making it easier t	o do busi	r
	Sub-Saharan Africa		
169	Lower middle income		
172	Getting credit (rank)	152	
10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	
40	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	
33.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	
02.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
165	Protecting investors (rank)	154	
21	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
592	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
27.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	
151			
6	Paying taxes (rank)	153	
62	Payments (number per year)	64	
13.9	Time (hours per year)	270	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.4	

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

4.0 32.5

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,060
Population (m)	21.1
Trading across borders (rank)	160
Documents to export (number)	10
Time to export (days)	25
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,969
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	36
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,577
Enforcing contracts (rank)	126
Procedures (number)	33
Time (days)	770
Cost (% of claim)	41.7
Closing a business (rank)	76
Time (years)	2.2
Cost (% of estate)	18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.8

CROATIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia
Ease of doing business (rank)	84	High income
Starting a business (rank)	56	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	132	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	315	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	850.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	110	
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	104	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)
,		

GNI per capita (US\$)	13,810
Population (m)	4.4
Trading across borders (rank)	98
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	20
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,281
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	16
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,141
Enforcing contracts (rank)	47
Procedures (number)	38
Time (days)	561
Cost (% of claim)	13.8
Closing a business (rank)	89
Time (years)	3.1
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.7
	200

CYPRUS		Eastern Europe & Central Asia
Ease of doing business (rank)	37	High income
Starting a business (rank)	26	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	75	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	677	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	45.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	66	
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	34	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	10.0	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

	GNI per capita (US\$)	29,620
	Population (m)	0.9
72	Trading across borders (rank)	19
9	Documents to export (number)	5
0	Time to export (days)	7
0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	820
0.0	Documents to import (number)	6
	Time to import (days)	5
93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,030
4		
4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	104
7	Procedures (number)	43
5.0	Time (days)	735
	Cost (% of claim)	16.4
32		
27	Closing a business (rank)	22
149	Time (years)	1.5
23.2	Cost (% of estate)	15
	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	70.4

CZECH REPUBLIC OECD high income

		, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
Ease of doing business (rank)	63	High income
Starting a business (rank)	130	Getting credi
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of leg
Time (days)	20	Depth of credi
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.3	Public registry
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	30.9	Private bureau
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	76	Protecting in
Procedures (number)	36	Extent of discl
Time (days)	150	Extent of direct
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.4	Ease of shareh
		Strength of inv
Registering property (rank)	47	
Procedures (number)	4	🖌 Paying tax
Time (days)	43	Payments (nui
Cost (% of property value)		
cost (% of property value)	3.0	Time (hours p

63	High income	
130	Getting credit (rank)	46
9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6
20	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
9.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	4.9
30.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	73.2
76	Protecting investors (rank)	93
36	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2
150	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
16.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0
47		
4	Paying taxes (rank)	128
43	Payments (number per year)	12
3.0	Time (hours per year)	557
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.8

17,310 GNI per capita (US\$) Population (m) 10.5 Trading across borders (rank) 62 Documents to export (number) 4 Time to export (days) 17 Cost to export (US\$ per container) 1,060 Documents to import (number) 7 Time to import (days) 20 Cost to import (US\$ per container) 1,165 Enforcing contracts (rank) 78 Procedures (number) 27 Time (days) 611 Cost (% of claim) 33.0 32 Closing a business (rank) Time (years) 3.2 Cost (% of estate) 17 Recovery rate (cents on the dollar) 55.9

DENMARK		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	58,930
Ease of doing business (rank)	6	High income		Population (m)	5.5
Starting a business (rank)	27	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	5
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	744
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	26.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	5.4	Documents to import (number)	3
				Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	10	Protecting investors (rank)	28	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	744
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	69	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	30
Cost (% of income per capita)	61.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	35
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (days)	410
Registering property (rank)	30			Cost (% of claim)	23.3
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	13		
Time (days)	42	Payments (number per year)	9	Closing a business (rank)	5
Cost (% of property value)	0.6	Time (hours per year)	135	Time (years)	1.1
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.2	Cost (% of estate)	4
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.4

DJIBOUTI		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,280
Ease of doing business (rank)	158	Lower middle income		Population (m)	0.9
Starting a business (rank)	175	Getting credit (rank)	176	Trading across borders (rank)	38
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	1	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	37	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	169.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	836
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	434.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	18
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	125	Protecting investors (rank)	179	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	911
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	179	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	160
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,862.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	0	Procedures (number)	40
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2.3	Time (days)	1,225
Registering property (rank)	140			Cost (% of claim)	34.0
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	60		
Time (days)	40	Daymonts (number per vear)	25	Closing a husiness (raple)	127

Time (days)	
Cost (% of property value)	

	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	
37	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1
169.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2
434.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
125	Protecting investors (rank)	179
16	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5
179	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2
862.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	0
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2.3
140		
7	Paying taxes (rank)	60
40	Payments (number per year)	35
13.0	Time (hours per year)	90
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.7

Givi per capita (US\$)	1,280
Population (m)	0.9
Trading across borders (rank)	38
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	19
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	836
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	18
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	911
Enforcing contracts (rank)	160
Procedures (number)	40
Time (days)	1,225
Cost (% of claim)	34.0
Closing a business (rank)	137
Time (years)	5.0
Cost (% of estate)	18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.6

DOMINICA
Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	Reforms making it easier t	
	Latin America & Caribbean	
88	Upper middle income	
38	Getting credit (rank)	72
5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9
14	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
22.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
28	Protecting investors (rank)	28
13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
182	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8
11.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3
112		
5	Paying taxes (rank)	67
42	Payments (number per year)	38
13.7	Time (hours per year)	120
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.0

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	4,900
Population (m)	0.1
Trading across borders (rank)	90
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	13
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,297
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	15
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,310
Enforcing contracts (rank)	167
Procedures (number)	47
Time (days)	681
Cost (% of claim)	36.0
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		Latin America & Caribbean
Ease of doing business (rank)	91	Upper middle income
X Starting a business (rank)	137	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index
Time (days)	19	Depth of credit information ir
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.2	Public registry coverage (% o
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	62.6	Private bureau coverage (% o
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	89	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-
Time (days)	214	Extent of director liability ind
Cost (% of income per capita)	126.7	Ease of shareholder suits inde
		Strength of investor protectio
Registering property (rank)	114	
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	60	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	3.7	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

	Latin America & Caribbean	
91	Upper middle income	
137	Getting credit (rank)	72
8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
19	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6
19.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	28.5
62.6	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	47.3
89	Protecting investors (rank)	59
17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5
214	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4
126.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7
114		
7	Paying taxes (rank)	76
60	Payments (number per year)	9
3.7	Time (hours per year)	324
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.7

GNI per capita (US\$)	4,530
Population (m)	10.1
Trading across borders (rank)	40
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	9
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	916
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	10
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,150
Enforcing contracts (rank)	84
Procedures (number)	34
Time (days)	460
Cost (% of claim)	40.9
Closing a business (rank)	145
Time (years)	3.5
Cost (% of estate)	38
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	9.1

ECUADOR	
Ease of doing business (rank)	130
Starting a business (rank)	158
Procedures (number)	13
Time (days)	56
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.6
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4.9
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	88 19 155 213.2
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)	69 9 16 2.2

Latin America & Caribbean

0	Lower middle income	
8	Getting credit (rank)	89
3	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
б	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
б	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	36.5
9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	45.0
8	Protecting investors (rank)	132
9	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	1
5	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0
9		
9	Paying taxes (rank)	81
б	Payments (number per year)	8
2	Time (hours per year)	654
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.3

GNI per capita (US\$)	3,940
Population (m)	13.6
Trading across borders (rank) Documents to export (number) Time to export (days) Cost to export (US\$ per container) Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)	126 9 20 1,345 7 29
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,332
Enforcing contracts (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of claim)	100 39 588 27.2
Closing a business (rank) Time (years) Cost (% of estate) Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	133 5.3 18 17.0

EGYPT, ARAB REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	2,070
Ease of doing business (rank)	94	Lower middle income		Population (m)	83.0
Starting a business (rank)	18	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)	21
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	2.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	613
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.3	Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	12
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	154	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	698
Procedures (number)	25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8		
Time (days)	218	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	143
Cost (% of income per capita)	293.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	41
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	1,010
Registering property (rank)	93			Cost (% of claim)	26.2
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	136		
Time (days)	72	Payments (number per year)	29	Closing a business (rank)	131
Cost (% of property value)	0.8	Time (hours per year)	433	Time (years)	4.2
· · · ·		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.6	Cost (% of estate)	22
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.4

EL SALVADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,370
Ease of doing business (rank)	86	Lower middle income		Population (m)	6.2
Starting a business (rank)	129	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	65
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	17	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	45.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	21.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	845
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	95.0	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	124	Protecting investors (rank)	120	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	845
Procedures (number)	34	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	155	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	51
Cost (% of income per capita)	171.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	30
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	Time (days)	786
Registering property (rank)	49			Cost (% of claim)	19.2
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	137		
Time (days)	31	Payments (number per year)	53	Closing a business (rank)	87
Cost (% of property value)	3.8	Time (hours per year)	320	Time (years)	4.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.0	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	29.2

EQUATORIAL GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	12,420
Ease of doing business (rank)	164	High income		Population (m)	0.7
Starting a business (rank)	179	Getting credit (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	137
Procedures (number)	20	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	136	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	104.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	2.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,411
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	21.3	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	48
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	109	Protecting investors (rank)	147	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,411
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	201	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	72
Cost (% of income per capita)	220.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	40
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.7	Time (days)	553
Registering property (rank)	79			Cost (% of claim)	18.5
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	170		
Time (days)	23	Payments (number per year)	46	Closing a business (rank)	183
Cost (% of property value)	6.3	Time (hours per year)	492	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	59.5	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE

Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

ERITREA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	180
Starting a business (rank)	180
Procedures (number)	13
Time (days)	84
Cost (% of income per capita)	69.2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	268.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	183
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of income per capita)	NO PRACTICE
Registering property (rank)	178
Procedures (number)	11
Time (days)	78
Cost (% of property value)	9.1

		to do busi
	Sub-Saharan Africa	
180	Low income	
180	Getting credit (rank)	176
13	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	2
84	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
69.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
68.4	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
183	Protecting investors (rank)	109
RACTICE	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
RACTICE	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
RACTICE	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7
178		
11	Paying taxes (rank)	113
78	Payments (number per year)	18
9.1	Time (hours per year)	216
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	84.5

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

0.0 22.4

5.7 49.6

GNI per capita (US\$)	363
Population (m)	5.1
Trading across borders (rank)	165
Documents to export (number)	9
Time to export (days)	50
Cost to export (US\$ per container) 1,431
Documents to import (number)	13
Time to import (days)	59
Cost to import (US\$ per container	r) 1,581
Enforcing contracts (rank)	48
Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	405
Cost (% of claim)	22.6
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar	·) 0.0

ESTONIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia
Ease of doing business (rank)	17	High income
Starting a business (rank)	37	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	25.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
X Dealing with construction permits (rank)	24	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	134	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	29.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	13	
Procedures (number)	3	X Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	18	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	0.5	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	14,060
Population (m)	1.3
Trading across borders (rank)	4
Documents to export (number)	3
Time to export (days)	5
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	725
Documents to import (number)	4
Time to import (days)	5
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	725
Enforcing contracts (rank)	50
Procedures (number)	36
Time (days)	425
Cost (% of claim)	26.3
Closing a business (rank)	70
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	3.0 9
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.5
necovery rate (certis off the dollar)	55.5

ETHIOPIA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	104
Starting a business (rank)	89
Procedures (number)	5
Time (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.1
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	367.7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	53
Procedures (number)	12
Time (days)	128
Cost (% of income per capita)	419.6
Registering property (rank)	109
Procedures (number)	10
Time (days)	41
Cost (% of property value)	2.1

	Sub-Saharan Africa	
4	Low income	
9	Getting credit (rank)	128
5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4
9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2
1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1
7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
3	Protecting investors (rank)	120
2	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
8	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4
5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3
9		
0	Paying taxes (rank)	47
1	Payments (number per year)	19
1	Time (hours per year)	198
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.1

GNI per capita (US\$)	330
Population (m)	82.8
✓ Trading across borders (rank)	157
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	44
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,890
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	45
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,993
Enforcing contracts (rank)	57
Procedures (number)	37
Time (days)	620
Cost (% of claim)	15.2
Closing a business (rank)	82
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.3

FIJI		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	62	Upper middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	104	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	46	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	47.7	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	58	Protecting investors (rank)	44	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3	
Time (days)	135	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	47.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	50			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	77	
Time (days)	68	Payments (number per year)	33	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	2.0	Time (hours per year)	163	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.3	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

FINLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	45,680
Ease of doing business (rank)	13	High income		Population (m)	5.3
Starting a business (rank)	32	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	6
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	540
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	7.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	14.9	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	55	Protecting investors (rank)	59	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	620
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	66	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	134.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	32
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (days)	375
Registering property (rank)	26			Cost (% of claim)	13.3
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	65		
Time (days)	14	Payments (number per year)	8	Closing a business (rank)	6
Cost (% of property value)	4.0	Time (hours per year)	243	Time (years)	0.9
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.6	Cost (% of estate)	4
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.4

FRANCE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	43,990
Ease of doing business (rank)	26	High income		Population (m)	62.6
Starting a business (rank)	21	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	26
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	2
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	33.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,078
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	2
				Time to import (days)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	19	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,248
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10		
Time (days)	137	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	29
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	331
Registering property (rank)	142			Cost (% of claim)	17.4
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	55		
Time (days)	59	Payments (number per year)	7	Closing a business (rank)	44
Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Time (hours per year)	132	Time (years)	1.9
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.8	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	45.2

GABON	
Ease of doing business (rank)	
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)	

	Reforms making it easier	to uo busi
	Sub-Saharan Africa	
156	Upper middle income	
153	Getting credit (rank)	138
9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
58	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2
21.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	22.5
32.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
67	Protecting investors (rank)	154
16	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6
210	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1
42.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3
132		
7	Paying taxes (rank)	140
39	Payments (number per year)	26
10.5	Time (hours per year)	488
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.5

138

5

0

0.0

0.0 173

2

1

5

2.7 176 50 376 292.3

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	7,370
Population (m)	1.5
Trading across borders (rank)	134
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	20
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,945
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	22
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,955
Enforcing contracts (rank)	148
Procedures (number)	38
Time (days)	1,070
Cost (% of claim)	34.3
Closing a business (rank)	139
Time (years)	5.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.2

GAMBIA, THE		Sub-Saharan Africa
Ease of doing business (rank)	146	Low income
Starting a business (rank)	115	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	27	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	199.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	80	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	146	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	314.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	121	
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	66	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	7.6	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	440
Population (m)	1.7
Trading across borders (rank)	87
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	23
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	831
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	23
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	975
Enforcing contracts (rank)	67
Procedures (number)	32
Time (days)	434
Cost (% of claim)	37.9
Closing a business (rank)	121
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.8
need tery rate (cents of the donar)	12.0

GEORGIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia
Ease of doing business (rank)	12	Lower middle income
Starting a business (rank)	8	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	7	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	98	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	2	
Procedures (number)	1	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	2	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Time (hours per year)

Total tax rate (% of profit)

	GNI per capita (US\$)	2,530
	Population (m)	4.3
15	Trading across borders (rank)	35
7	Documents to export (number)	4
6	Time to export (days)	10
0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,329
16.4	Documents to import (number)	4
	Time to import (days)	13
20	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,316
8		
6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	41
6	Procedures (number)	36
6.7	Time (days)	285
	Cost (% of claim)	29.9
61		
18	Closing a business (rank)	105
387	Time (years)	3.3
15.3	Cost (% of estate)	4
	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.1

GERMANY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	42,560
Ease of doing business (rank)	22	High income		Population (m)	81.9
Starting a business (rank)	88	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	14
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	1.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	872
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	98.4	Documents to import (number)	5
		-		Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	18	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	937
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	100	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	61.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	30
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)	394
Registering property (rank)	67			Cost (% of claim)	14.4
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	88		
Time (days)	40	Payments (number per year)	16	Closing a business (rank)	35
Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Time (hours per year)	215	Time (years)	1.2
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.2	Cost (% of estate)	8
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	53.1

GHANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	700
Ease of doing business (rank)	67	Low income		Population (m)	23.8
Starting a business (rank)	99	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	89
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	20.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,013
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	11.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.3	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	29
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	151	Protecting investors (rank)	44	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,203
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	220	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	45
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,017.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	36
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0	Time (days)	487
Registering property (rank)	36			Cost (% of claim)	23.0
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	78		
Time (days)	34	Payments (number per year)	33	Closing a business (rank)	109
Cost (% of property value)	1.0	Time (hours per year)	224	Time (years)	1.9
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.7	Cost (% of estate)	22
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.7

GREECE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	28,630
Ease of doing business (rank)	109	High income		Population (m)	11.3
Starting a business (rank)	149	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	84
Procedures (number)	15	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	19	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	20.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,153
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	22.3	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	61.5	Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	51	Protecting investors (rank)	154	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,265
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	1		
Time (days)	169	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	88
Cost (% of income per capita)	52.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	39
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	Time (days)	819
X Registering property (rank)	153			Cost (% of claim)	14.4
Procedures (number)	11	Paying taxes (rank)	74		
Time (days)	22	Payments (number per year)	10	Closing a business (rank)	49
Cost (% of property value)	12.7	Time (hours per year)	224	Time (years)	2.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.2	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.2
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.2		-

GRENADA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	
 Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) 	
Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	
 Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value) 	

	Reforms making it easier t	o ao bus
	Latin America & Caribbean	
92	Upper middle income	
49	Getting credit (rank)	89
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8
15	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
25.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
15	Protecting investors (rank)	28
10	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
149	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8
25.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3
145		
8	Paying taxes (rank)	79
47	Payments (number per year)	30
7.4	Time (hours per year)	140
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.3

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

4.0 40.9

GNI per capita (US\$)	5,580
Population (m)	0.1
✓ Trading across borders (rank) Documents to export (number) Time to export (days) Cost to export (US\$ per container) Documents to import (number) Time to import (days) Cost to import (US\$ per container)	57 6 10 876 5 15 2,129
Enforcing contracts (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of claim)	161 47 688 32.6
Closing a business (rank) Time (years) Cost (% of estate) Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	183 NO PRACTICE NO PRACTICE 0.0

GUATEMALA		Latin America & Caribbean
Ease of doing business (rank)	101	Lower middle income
Starting a business (rank)	162	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	37	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	49.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	24.2	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	144	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	178	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	599.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	23	
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	23	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	1.0	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	2,630
Population (m)	14.0
Trading across borders (rank)	122
Documents to export (number)	10
Time to export (days)	17
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,182
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	17
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,302
Enforcing contracts (rank)	101
Procedures (number)	31
Time (days)	1,459
Cost (% of claim)	26.5
Closing a business (rank)	94
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.5

GUINEA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	179
Starting a business (rank)	181
Procedures (number)	13
Time (days)	41
Cost (% of income per capita)	146.6
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	519.1
X Dealing with construction permits (rank)	171
Procedures (number)	32
Time (days)	255
Cost (% of income per capita)	419.0
Registering property (rank)	166
Procedures (number)	6
Time (days)	104
Cost (% of property value)	14.0

	Sub-Saharan Africa		
79	Low income		
81	Getting credit (rank)	168	
13	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	
41	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	
6.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
9.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
71	Protecting investors (rank)	173	
32	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
55	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
9.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	1	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2.7	
66			
6	Paying taxes (rank)	173	
04	Payments (number per year)	56	
4.0	Time (hours per year)	416	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	54.6	

GNI per capita (US\$)	370
Population (m)	10.1
Trading across borders (rank)	129
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	35
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	855
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	32
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,391
Enforcing contracts (rank)	130
Procedures (number)	50
Time (days)	276
Cost (% of claim)	45.0
Closing a business (rank)	123
Time (years)	3.8
Cost (% of estate)	8
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.4

GUINEA-BISSAU		Sub-Saharan Africa	
Ease of doing business (rank)	176	Low income	
Starting a business (rank)	183	Getting credit (rank)	152
Procedures (number)	17	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
Time (days)	216	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	183.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	415.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	103	Protecting investors (rank)	132
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6
Time (days)	167	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,075.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0
Registering property (rank)	175		
Procedures (number)	9	Paying taxes (rank)	133
Time (days)	211	Payments (number per year)	46
Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Time (hours per year)	208
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.9

GNI per capita (US\$)	510
Population (m)	1.6
Trading across borders (rank)	117
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	23
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,545
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	22
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,349
 Enforcing contracts (rank) 	139
Procedures (number)	40
Time (days)	1,140
Cost (% of claim)	25.0
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

GUYANA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	2,629
Ease of doing business (rank)	100	Lower middle income		Population (m)	0.8
Starting a business (rank)	90	 Getting credit (rank) 	152	Trading across borders (rank)	78
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	30	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	730
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	33	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	745
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	133	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	74
Cost (% of income per capita)	130.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	36
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	581
Registering property (rank)	75			Cost (% of claim)	25.2
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	119		
Time (days)	34	Payments (number per year)	34	Closing a business (rank)	130
Cost (% of property value)	4.5	Time (hours per year)	288	Time (years)	3.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.9	Cost (% of estate)	29
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.6

HAITI		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	733
Ease of doing business (rank)	162	Low income		Population (m)	10.0
Starting a business (rank)	178	Getting credit (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	145
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	105	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	35
Cost (% of income per capita)	212.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,005
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	20.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	10
				Time to import (days)	33
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	122	Protecting investors (rank)	167	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,545
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2		
Time (days)	1,179	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	91
Cost (% of income per capita)	525.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	35
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.0	Time (days)	508
Registering property (rank)	128			Cost (% of claim)	42.6
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	97		
Time (days)	405	Payments (number per year)	42	Closing a business (rank)	151
Cost (% of property value)	6.3	Time (hours per year)	160	Time (years)	5.7
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.1	Cost (% of estate)	30

Closing a business (rank)	151
Time (years)	5.7
Cost (% of estate)	30
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	6.7

HONDURAS	
Ease of doing business (rank)	13
Starting a business (rank)	14
Procedures (number)	1
Time (days)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	47.
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	7
Procedures (number)	1
Time (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	469.
Registering property (rank)	8
Procedures (number)	
Time (days)	2
Cost (% of property value)	5.

	Reforms making it easier	to do business	X Reforms making it more difficult to de	o business
	Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,820
131	Lower middle income		Population (m)	7.5
145	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	110
13	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
14	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	19
47.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	22.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,193
17.5	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number)	10
			Time to import (days)	23
73	Protecting investors (rank)	167	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,205
17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	0		
106	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	175
469.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	45
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.0	Time (days)	900
89			Cost (% of claim)	35.2
7	Paying taxes (rank)	147		
23	Payments (number per year)	47	Closing a business (rank)	120
5.5	Time (hours per year)	224	Time (years)	3.8
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.3	Cost (% of estate)	15
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

-	
GNI per capita (US\$)	1,820
Population (m)	7.5
Trading across borders (rank)	110
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	19
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,193
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	23
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,205
Enforcing contracts (rank)	175
Procedures (number)	45
Time (days)	900
Cost (% of claim)	35.2
Closing a business (rank)	120
Time (years)	3.8
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.9

HONG KONG SAR, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific
Ease of doing business (rank)	2	High income
Starting a business (rank)	6	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	1	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	67	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	56	
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	36	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	4.2	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days)	5 36	Strength of investor protection index (0-10 Paying taxes (rank) Payments (number per year) Time (hours per year)

29,826
7.0
2
4
6
625
4
5
600
2
24
280
19.5
15
1.1
9
81.2

0.0

72.0

9.0

HUNGARY	
Ease of doing business (rank)	46
Starting a business (rank)	35
Procedures (number)	4
Time (days)	4
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.2
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	10.2
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	86
Procedures (number)	31
Time (days)	189
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.8
Registering property (rank)	41
Procedures (number)	4
Time (days)	17
Cost (% of property value)	5.0
	5.0

	OECD high income	
5	High income	
5	Getting credit (rank)	32
ŀ	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7
ł	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
2	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	11.4
;	Protecting investors (rank)	120
	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2
)	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4
3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3
ŀ	Paying taxes (rank)	109
7	Payments (number per year)	14
)	Time (hours per year)	277
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	53.3

GNI per capita (US\$)	12,980
Population (m)	10.0
Trading across borders (rank)	73
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	18
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,225
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	17
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,215
Enforcing contracts (rank)	22
Procedures (number)	35
Time (days)	395
Cost (% of claim)	15.0
Closing a business (rank)	62
Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.9

43,220 0.3 79 5 19

1,532 5 14

1,674

78.5

2,230

ICELAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	15	High income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	29	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)
X Dealing with construction permits (rank)	31	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5	
Time (days)	75	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	11			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	3	X Paying taxes (rank)	35	
Time (days)	4	Payments (number per year)	31	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	2.4	Time (hours per year)	140	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.8	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

INDIA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,170
Ease of doing business (rank)	134	Lower middle income		Population (m)	1,155.3
Starting a business (rank)	165	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	100
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	29	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	56.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,055
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	188.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.0	Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	177	Protecting investors (rank)	44	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,025
Procedures (number)	37	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	195	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	182
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,143.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	46
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0	Time (days)	1,420
Registering property (rank)	94			Cost (% of claim)	39.6
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	164		
Time (days)	44	Payments (number per year)	56	Closing a business (rank)	134
Cost (% of property value)	7.4	Time (hours per year)	258	Time (years)	7.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.3	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	16.3

INDONESIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	121	Lower middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	155	Getting credit (rank)	116	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	47	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	22.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	25.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	53.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	60	Protecting investors (rank)	44	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10	
Time (days)	160	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	173.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	98			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	130	
Time (days)	22	Payments (number per year)	51	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	10.9	Time (hours per year)	266	Time (years)

)	155	Getting credit (rank)	116
	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
	47	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4
	22.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	25.2
e per capita)	53.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
permits (rank)	60	Protecting investors (rank)	44
	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10
	160	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
	173.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0
	98		
	6	Paying taxes (rank)	130
	22	Payments (number per year)	51
	10.9	Time (hours per year)	266
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.3

✓ Trading across borders (rank) 47 Documents to export (number) 5 Time to export (days) 20 Cost to export (US\$ per container) 704 Documents to import (number) 6 Time to import (days) 27 Cost to import (US\$ per container) 660 Enforcing contracts (rank) 154 Procedures (number) 40 Time (days) 570 Cost (% of claim) 122.7 Closing a business (rank) 142 Time (years) 5.5	Documents to export (number)	5 20 704
Time to export (days)20Cost to export (US\$ per container)704Documents to import (number)6Time to import (days)27Cost to import (US\$ per container)660Enforcing contracts (rank)154Procedures (number)40Time (days)570Cost (% of claim)122.7Closing a business (rank)142		20 704
Cost to export (US\$ per container)704Documents to import (number)6Time to import (days)27Cost to import (US\$ per container)660Enforcing contracts (rank)154Procedures (number)40Time (days)570Cost (% of claim)122.7Closing a business (rank)142	Time to export (days)	704
Documents to import (number)6Time to import (days)27Cost to import (US\$ per container)660Enforcing contracts (rank)154Procedures (number)40Time (days)570Cost (% of claim)122.7Closing a business (rank)142	Time to export (days)	
Time to import (days)27Cost to import (US\$ per container)660Enforcing contracts (rank)154Procedures (number)40Time (days)570Cost (% of claim)122.7Closing a business (rank)142	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	6
Cost to import (US\$ per container)660Enforcing contracts (rank)154Procedures (number)40Time (days)570Cost (% of claim)122.7Closing a business (rank)142	Documents to import (number)	
Enforcing contracts (rank)154Procedures (number)40Time (days)570Cost (% of claim)122.7Closing a business (rank)142	Time to import (days)	27
Procedures (number) 40 Time (days) 570 Cost (% of claim) 122.7 Closing a business (rank) 142	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	660
Procedures (number) 40 Time (days) 570 Cost (% of claim) 122.7 Closing a business (rank) 142		
Time (days) 570 Cost (% of claim) 122.7 Closing a business (rank) 142	Enforcing contracts (rank)	154
Cost (% of claim)122.7Closing a business (rank)142	Procedures (number)	40
Closing a business (rank) 142	Time (days)	570
2	Cost (% of claim)	122.7
2	Closing a business (rank)	142
	5	5.5
Cost (% of estate) 18		18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar) 13.2	, ,	13.2

IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. Ease of doing business (rank)	
✓ Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	3
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)	

	✓ Reforms making it easier 1	X Reforms making it more difficult to do	business	
	Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,530
129	Upper middle income		Population (m)	72.9
42	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	131
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	Documents to export (number)	7
8	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	25
4.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	22.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,090
0.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	4.5	Documents to import (number)	8
			Time to import (days)	32
143	Protecting investors (rank)	167	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,735
17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
322	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	49
382.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	0	Procedures (number)	39
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.0	Time (days)	505
156			Cost (% of claim)	17.0
9	Paying taxes (rank)	115		
36	Payments (number per year)	20	Closing a business (rank)	111
10.5	Time (hours per year)	344	Time (years)	4.5
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.1	Cost (% of estate)	9

5	
GNI per capita (US\$)	4,530
Population (m)	72.9
Trading across borders (rank)	131
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	25
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,090
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	32
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,735
 Enforcing contracts (rank) 	49
Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	505
Cost (% of claim)	17.0
Closing a business (rank)	111
Time (years)	4.5
Cost (% of estate)	9
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.1

IRAQ		Middle East & North Africa	
Ease of doing business (rank)	166	Lower middle income	
Starting a business (rank)	174	Getting credit (rank)	168
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
Time (days)	77	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
Cost (% of income per capita)	107.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	43.6	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	102	Protecting investors (rank)	120
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
Time (days)	215	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	506.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3
Registering property (rank)	96		
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	54
Time (days)	51	Payments (number per year)	13
Cost (% of property value)	6.4	Time (hours per year)	312
· · · ·		Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.4

GNI per capita (US\$)	2,210
Population (m)	31.5
Trading across borders (rank)	179
Documents to export (number)	10
Time to export (days)	80
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,550
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	83
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,650
Enforcing contracts (rank)	141
Procedures (number)	51
Time (days)	520
Cost (% of claim)	28.1
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

IRELAND		
Ease of doing business (rank)	9	
Starting a business (rank)	11	
Procedures (number)	4	
Time (days)	13	
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.4	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	38	
Procedures (number)	11	
Time (days)	192	
Cost (% of income per capita)	57.8	
Registering property (rank)	78	
Procedures (number)	5	
Time (days)	38	
Cost (% of property value)	6.3	

	OECD high income	
9	High income	
1	Getting credit (rank)	15
4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8
3	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0
8	Protecting investors (rank)	5
1	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10
2	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6
8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	9
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	8.3
8		
5	Paying taxes (rank)	7
8	Payments (number per year)	9
3	Time (hours per year)	76
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.5

GNI per capita (US\$)	44,310
Population (m)	4.5
Trading across borders (rank)	23
Documents to export (number)	4
Time to export (days)	7
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,109
Documents to import (number)	4
Time to import (days)	12
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,121
Enforcing contracts (rank)	37
Procedures (number)	20
Time (days)	515
Cost (% of claim)	26.9
Closing a business (rank)	9
Time (years)	0.4
Cost (% of estate)	9
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.4

ISRAEL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	25,740
Ease of doing business (rank)	29	High income		Population (m)	7.4
Starting a business (rank)	36	Getting credit (rank)	6	Trading across borders (rank)	10
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	34	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	670
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	88.2	Documents to import (number)	4
				Time to import (days)	10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	121	Protecting investors (rank)	5	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	605
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	235	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	96
Cost (% of income per capita)	104.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	9	Procedures (number)	35
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	8.3	Time (days)	890
Registering property (rank)	147			Cost (% of claim)	25.3
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	82		
Time (days)	144	Payments (number per year)	33	Closing a business (rank)	40
Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Time (hours per year)	235	Time (years)	4.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.7	Cost (% of estate)	23
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	49.1

ITALY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	35,080
Ease of doing business (rank)	80	High income		Population (m)	60.2
Starting a business (rank)	68	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	59
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	16.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,245
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	10.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	80.5	Documents to import (number)	4
				Time to import (days)	18
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	92	Protecting investors (rank)	59	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,245
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	257	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	157
Cost (% of income per capita)	142.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	41
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (days)	1,210
Registering property (rank)	95			Cost (% of claim)	29.9
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	128		
Time (days)	27	Payments (number per year)	15	Closing a business (rank)	30
Cost (% of property value)	4.5	Time (hours per year)	285	Time (years)	1.8
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	68.6	Cost (% of estate)	22
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	58.0

JAMAICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	5,020
Ease of doing business (rank)	81	Upper middle income		Population (m)	2.7
Starting a business (rank)	18	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	104
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,750
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	47	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,420
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4		
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	128
Cost (% of income per capita)	258.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	35
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	655
Registering property (rank)	106			Cost (% of claim)	45.6
Procedures (number)	б	Paying taxes (rank)	174		
Time (days)	37	Payments (number per year)	72	Closing a business (rank)	24
Cost (% of property value)	7.5	Time (hours per year)	414	Time (years)	1.1
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.1	Cost (% of estate)	18
		-		_ /	

Time (years) Cost (% of estate) Recovery rate (cents on the dollar) 65.1

JAPAN
Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number)
Time (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank)
Procedures (number)
Time (days)
Cost (% of property value)

	Reforms making it easier t	o ao bus
	OECD high income	
18	High income	
98	Getting credit (rank)	15
8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7
23	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6
7.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	76.1
44	Protecting investors (rank)	16
15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7
187	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6
20.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8
20.0	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	7.0
59	Stieligti et intester protection index (o 10)	710
6	Paying taxes (rank)	112
14	Payments (number per year)	14
5.5	Time (hours per year)	355
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.6

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	37,870
Population (m)	127.6
Trading across borders (rank)	24
Documents to export (number)	4
Time to export (days)	10
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,010
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	11
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,060
Enforcing contracts (rank)	19
Procedures (number)	30
Time (days)	360
Cost (% of claim)	22.7
Closing a business (rank)	1
Time (years)	0.6
Cost (% of estate)	4
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.7

JORDAN		Middle East & North Africa
Ease of doing business (rank)	111	Lower middle income
Starting a business (rank)	127	 Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	92	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	87	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	634.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	106	
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	21	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	7.5	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	3,740
Population (m)	6.0
Trading across borders (rank)	77
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	14
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	825
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	18
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,335
Enforcing contracts (rank)	129
Procedures (number)	38
	689
Time (days) Cost (% of claim)	31.2
	51.2
Closing a business (rank)	98
Time (years)	4.3
Cost (% of estate)	9
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.9

KAZAKHSTAN		Eastern Europe & Central Asia
Ease of doing business (rank)	59	Upper middle income
Starting a business (rank)	47	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	19	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	147	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	34	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	219	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	119.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	28	
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	40	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Time (hours per year)

Total tax rate (% of profit)

	GNI per capita (US\$)	6,740
	Population (m)	15.9
72	Trading across borders (rank)	181
4	Documents to export (number)	10
5	Time to export (days)	81
0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,005
29.9	Documents to import (number)	12
	Time to import (days)	67
44	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,055
8		
1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	36
9	Procedures (number)	38
6.0	Time (days)	390
	Cost (% of claim)	22.0
39		
9	Closing a business (rank)	48
271	Time (years)	1.5
29.6	Cost (% of estate)	15
	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.3

KENYA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	770
Ease of doing business (rank)	98	Low income		Population (m)	39.8
Starting a business (rank)	125	Getting credit (rank)	6	Trading across borders (rank)	144
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	10	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	33	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,055
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	3.3	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	24
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	35	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,190
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3		
Time (days)	120	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	125
Cost (% of income per capita)	167.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	10	Procedures (number)	40
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)	465
Registering property (rank)	129			Cost (% of claim)	47.2
Procedures (number)	8	X Paying taxes (rank)	162		
Time (days)	64	Payments (number per year)	41	Closing a business (rank)	85
Cost (% of property value)	4.2	Time (hours per year)	393	Time (years)	4.5
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.7	Cost (% of estate)	22
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	29.8

KIRIBATI		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,890
Ease of doing business (rank)	93	Lower middle income		Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	123	Getting credit (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	83
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	21	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,070
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	21.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	21
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	72	Protecting investors (rank)	44	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,070
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	160	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	80
Cost (% of income per capita)	446.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	32
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0	Time (days)	660
Registering property (rank)	68			Cost (% of claim)	25.8
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	10		
Time (days)	513	Payments (number per year)	7	Closing a business (rank)	183
Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Time (hours per year)	120	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.8	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

KOREA, REP.		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	19,830
Ease of doing business (rank)	16	High income		Population (m)	48.7
Starting a business (rank)	60	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	8
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	790
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	93.3	Documents to import (number)	3
				Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	22	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	790
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	34	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	131.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	35
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	230
Registering property (rank)	74			Cost (% of claim)	10.3
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	49		
Time (days)	11	Payments (number per year)	14	Closing a business (rank)	13
Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Time (hours per year)	250	Time (years)	1.5
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.8	Cost (% of estate)	4

Closing a business (rank)	13
Time (years)	1.5
Cost (% of estate)	4
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.7

KOSOVO	
Ease of doing business (rank)	
X Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	85
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)	

	Eastern Europe & Central Asia	
119	Lower middle income	
163	Getting credit (rank)	32
10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8
58	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4
28.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	16.9
112.4	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
173	Protecting investors (rank)	173
21	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3
320	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2
856.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2.7
65		
8	Paying taxes (rank)	41
33	Payments (number per year)	33
0.6	Time (hours per year)	163
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	16.5

\checkmark Reforms making it easier to do business ~ X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

0.0

29.6

6.3

GNI per capita (US\$)	3,240
Population (m)	1.8
Trading across borders (rank)	130
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	17
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,230
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	16
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,280
Enforcing contracts (rank)	155
Procedures (number)	53
Time (days)	420
Cost (% of claim)	61.2
Closing a business (rank)	31
Time (years)	2
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	57.4

KUWAIT		Middle East & North Africa
Ease of doing business (rank)	74	High income
Starting a business (rank)	141	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	35	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	82.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	91	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	104	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	173.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	90	
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	55	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	0.5	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	31,482
Population (m)	2.8
Trading across borders (ran	k) 113
Documents to export (numbe	er) 8
Time to export (days)	17
Cost to export (US\$ per conta	ainer) 1,060
Documents to import (numb	er) 10
Time to import (days)	19
Cost to import (US\$ per conta	ainer) 1,217
Enforcing contracts (rank)	114
Procedures (number)	50
Time (days)	566
Cost (% of claim)	18.8
Closing a business (rank)	61
Time (years)	4.2
Cost (% of estate)	1
Recovery rate (cents on the d	ollar) 37.9

KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		E
Ease of doing business (rank)	44	L
Starting a business (rank)	14	G
Procedures (number)	2	S
Time (days)	10	D
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.7	Р
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Р
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	43	Р
Procedures (number)	13	E
Time (days)	143	E
Cost (% of income per capita)	153.9	E
		S
Registering property (rank)	17	
Procedures (number)	4	Р
Time (days)	5	Р
Cost (% of property value)	2.3	Ti
		Т

	Eastern Europe & Central Asia	
4	Low income	
4	Getting credit (rank)	15
2	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	10
0	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3
7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	11.9
3	Protecting investors (rank)	12
3	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8
3	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7
9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	7.7
7		
4	Paying taxes (rank)	150
5	Payments (number per year)	48
3	Time (hours per year)	202
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	57.2

GNI per capita (US\$)	870
Population (m)	5.3
Trading across borders (rank)	156
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	63
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,010
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	72
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,280
Enforcing contracts (rank)	54
Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	260
Cost (% of claim)	29.0
X Closing a business (rank)	138
Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	15.3
necovery rate (cents of the dollar)	15.5

880

6.3

170 9

48

1,860 10 50 2,040

> 110 42

443 31.6 183

NO PRACTICE

NO PRACTICE

0.0

LAO PDR		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	171	Low income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	93	Getting credit (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	100	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	115	Protecting investors (rank)	182	Time to import (days) Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2	cost to import (ost per container)
Time (days)	172	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	131.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	1.7	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	163			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	9	Paying taxes (rank)	116	
Time (days)	135	Payments (number per year)	34	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	4.1	Time (hours per year)	362	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.7	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

LATVIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	12,390
Ease of doing business (rank)	24	High income		Population (m)	2.3
Starting a business (rank)	53	Getting credit (rank)	6	Trading across borders (rank)	16
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	57.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	600
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	15.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	79	Protecting investors (rank)	59	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	801
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	186	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)	27
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (days)	309
Registering property (rank)	57			Cost (% of claim)	23.1
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	59		
Time (days)	42	Payments (number per year)	7	Closing a business (rank)	80
Cost (% of property value)	2.0	Time (hours per year)	293	Time (years)	3.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.5	Cost (% of estate)	13
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.9

LEBANON		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	7,970
Ease of doing business (rank)	113	Upper middle income		Population (m)	4.2
X Starting a business (rank)	103	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	95
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	75.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	8.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,000
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	39.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	35
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	142	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,200
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	9		
Time (days)	218	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	122
Cost (% of income per capita)	284.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	37
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)	721
Registering property (rank)	111			Cost (% of claim)	30.8
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	36		
Time (days)	25	Payments (number per vear)	10	Closing a husiness (rank)	122

Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

105	• Octaing cicult (raint)	0,
5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
75.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	8.7
39.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
142	Protecting investors (rank)	93
21	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	9
218	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1
84.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0
111		
8	Paying taxes (rank)	36
25	Payments (number per year)	19
5.8	Time (hours per year)	180
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.2

ropulation (m)	7.2
Trading across borders (rank)	95
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	26
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,000
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	35
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,200
Enforcing contracts (rank)	122
Procedures (number)	37
Time (days)	721
Cost (% of claim)	30.8
Closing a business (rank)	122
Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of estate)	22
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.8

LESOTHO	
Ease of doing business (rank)	1
Starting a business (rank)	1
Procedures (number)	
Time (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)	20
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number)	1
Time (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,29
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number)	1
Time (days)	1
Cost (% of property value)	;

	Reforms making it easier t	o do busi	ľ
	Sub-Saharan Africa		
138	Lower middle income		
140	Getting credit (rank)	128	
7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	
40	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	
26.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
12.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
163	Protecting investors (rank)	147	
15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2	
601	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
90.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.7	
146			
6	Paying taxes (rank)	64	
101	Payments (number per year)	21	
8.0	Time (hours per year)	324	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	19.6	

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,020
Population (m)	2.1
Trading across borders (rank)	140
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	31
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,680
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	35
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,610
Enforcing contracts (rank)	116
Procedures (number)	41
Time (days)	785
Cost (% of claim)	19.5
Closing a business (rank)	69
Time (years)	2.6
Cost (% of estate)	8
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.4

LIBERIA		Sub-
Ease of doing business (rank)	155	Low
Starting a business (rank)	64	Gett
Procedures (number)	5	Strei
Time (days)	20	Dep
Cost (% of income per capita)	54.6	Publ
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Priva
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	135	Prot
Procedures (number)	24	Exte
Time (days)	77	Exte
Cost (% of income per capita)	29,574.4	Ease
		Stre
Registering property (rank)	176	
Procedures (number)	10	Pay
Time (days)	50	Payr
Cost (% of property value)	13.2	Time
		Tota

	Sub-Saharan Africa		
5	Low income		
4	Getting credit (rank)	138	
5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	
0	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	
б	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	
0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
5	Protecting investors (rank)	147	
4	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4	
7	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.7	
б			
0	Paying taxes (rank)	84	
0	Payments (number per year)	32	
2	Time (hours per year)	158	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.7	

GNI per capita (US\$)	160
Population (m)	4.0
Trading across borders (rank)	116
Documents to export (number)	10
Time to export (days)	17
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,232
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	15
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,212
Enforcing contracts (rank)	166
Procedures (number)	41
Time (days)	1,280
Cost (% of claim)	35.0
Closing a business (rank)	148
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	43
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.4

LITHUANIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia
Ease of doing business (rank)	23	Upper middle income
Starting a business (rank)	87	 Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	22	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	36.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	59	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	162	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	68.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	7	
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	3	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	1.9	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

	GNI per capita (US\$)	11,410
	Population (m)	3.3
46	Trading across borders (rank)	31
5	Documents to export (number)	6
6	Time to export (days)	10
20.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	870
67.8	Documents to import (number)	6
	Time to import (days)	10
93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	980
5		
4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	17
6	Procedures (number)	30
5.0	Time (days)	275
	Cost (% of claim)	23.6
44		
11	Closing a business (rank)	39
175	Time (years)	1.5
38.7	Cost (% of estate)	7
	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	49.6

LUXEMBOURG		OECD high income
Ease of doing business (rank)	45	High income
Starting a business (rank)	77	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	19	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	23.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	42	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	217	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	129	
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	29	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	10.2	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	74,430
Population (m)	0.5
Trading across borders (rank)	32
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	6
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,420
Documents to import (number)	4
Time to import (days)	6
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,420
Enforcing contracts (rank)	1
Procedures (number)	26
Time (days)	321
Cost (% of claim)	9.7
Closing a business (rank)	45
Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.7

0.0

3

4.3

22

MACEDONIA, FYR		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,400
Ease of doing business (rank)	38	Upper middle income		Population (m)	2.0
Starting a business (rank)	5	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	66
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	39.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,376
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	136	Protecting investors (rank)	20	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,380
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	9		
Time (days)	146	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	65
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,601.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	37
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (days)	370
Registering property (rank)	69			Cost (% of claim)	33.1
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	33		
Time (days)	58	Payments (number per year)	40	Closing a business (rank)	116
Cost (% of property value)	3.2	Time (hours per year)	119	Time (years)	2.9
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	10.6	Cost (% of estate)	28
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.7

MADAGASCAR		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	412
Ease of doing business (rank)	140	Low income		Population (m)	19.6
Starting a business (rank)	70	Getting credit (rank)	176	Trading across borders (rank)	106
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	2	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,197
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	248.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	24
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	110	Protecting investors (rank)	59	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,555
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	178	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	153
Cost (% of income per capita)	654.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	38
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (days)	871
Registering property (rank)	162			Cost (% of claim)	42.4
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	72		
Time (days)	74	Payments (number per year)	23	Closing a business (rank)	183
Cost (% of property value)	9.8	Time (hours per year)	201	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.7	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

MALAWI	
Ease of doing business (rank)	133
Starting a business (rank)	132
Procedures (number)	10
Time (days)	39
Cost (% of income per capita)	108.4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	174
Procedures (number)	21
Time (days)	268
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,316.7
Registering property (rank)	81
Procedures (number)	6
Time (days)	49
Cost (% of property value)	3.2

	Reforms making it easier t	o ao busin
	Sub-Saharan Africa	
133	Low income	
132	Getting credit (rank)	116
10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7
39	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
108.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
174	Protecting investors (rank)	74
21	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
268	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7
316.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3
81		
6	Paying taxes (rank)	25
49	Payments (number per year)	19
3.2	Time (hours per year)	157
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.1

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	280
Population (m)	15.3
Trading across borders (rank)	173
Documents to export (number)	11
Time to export (days)	41
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,713
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	51
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,570
Enforcing contracts (rank)	121
Procedures (number)	42
Time (days)	312
Cost (% of claim)	94.1
Closing a business (rank)	126
Time (years)	2.6
Cost (% of estate)	25
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.9

MALAYSIA		East Asia & Pacific
Ease of doing business (rank)	21	Upper middle income
Starting a business (rank)	113	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	17	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	108	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	261	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	60	
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	56	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	2.5	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	7,230
Population (m)	27.5
Trading across borders (rank)	37
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	18
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	450
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	14
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	450
Enforcing contracts (rank)	59
Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)	30
Time (days)	585
Cost (% of claim)	27.5
Closing a business (rank)	55
Time (years)	2.3
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.8

MALDIVES	
Ease of doing business (rank)	85
Starting a business (rank)	50
Procedures (number)	5
Time (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	9
Procedures (number)	9
Time (days)	118
Cost (% of income per capita)	20.3
Registering property (rank)	147
Procedures (number)	6
Time (days)	57
Cost (% of property value)	16.9

	South Asia		
85	Lower middle income		
50	Getting credit (rank)	152	
5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	
9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	
9.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
3.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
9	Protecting investors (rank)	74	
9	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	0	
118	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	
20.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	
147			
6	Paying taxes (rank)	1	
57	Payments (number per year)	3	
16.9	Time (hours per year)	0	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	9.3	

GNI per capita (US\$)	3,870
Population (m)	0.3
Trading across borders (rank)	138
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	21
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,550
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	22
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,526
Enforcing contracts (rank)	92
Procedures (number)	41
Time (days)	665
Cost (% of claim)	16.5
Closing a business (rank)	125
Time (years)	6.7
Cost (% of estate)	4
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.2

13.0

52.0

3.6

24.6

2,202

3,067

	Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)
153	Low income		Population (m)
117	Getting credit (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)
8	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	Time to export (days)
79.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
306.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)
	-		Time to import (days)
87	Protecting investors (rank)	147	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
168	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)
505.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.7	Time (days)
88			Cost (% of claim)
5	Paying taxes (rank)	159	
29	Payments (number per year)	59	Closing a business (rank)
11.9	Time (hours per year)	270	Time (years)
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.2	Cost (% of estate)
	-		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)
	1117 6 8 79.7 306.8 87 15 168 505.0 88 5 5 29	153 Low income 117 Getting credit (rank) 6 Strength of legal rights index (0-10) 8 Depth of credit information index (0-6) 79.7 Public registry coverage (% of adults) 306.8 Private bureau coverage (% of adults) 87 Protecting investors (rank) 15 Extent of disclosure index (0-10) 168 Extent of director liability index (0-10) 505.0 Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) 58 5 5 Paying taxes (rank) 29 Payments (number per year) 11.9 Time (hours per year)	153Low income117Getting credit (rank)1526Strength of legal rights index (0-10)38Depth of credit information index (0-6)179.7Public registry coverage (% of adults)0.1306.8Private bureau coverage (% of adults)0.087Protecting investors (rank)14715Extent of disclosure index (0-10)6168Extent of director liability index (0-10)1505.0Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)45Paying taxes (rank)15929Payments (number per year)5911.9Time (hours per year)270

MARSHALL ISLANDS		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,060
Ease of doing business (rank)	108	Lower middle income		Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	39	 Getting credit (rank) 	89	Trading across borders (rank)	70
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	17	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	945
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	33
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	6	Protecting investors (rank)	154	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	945
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2		
Time (days)	55	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	62
Cost (% of income per capita)	36.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)	36
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	Time (days)	476
Registering property (rank)	183			Cost (% of claim)	27.4
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Paying taxes (rank)	90		
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	21	Closing a business (rank)	127
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	128	Time (years)	2.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	64.9	Cost (% of estate)	38
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.9

MAURITANIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	960
Ease of doing business (rank)	165	Low income		Population (m)	3.3
Starting a business (rank)	152	Getting credit (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)	163
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	11
Time (days)	19	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	Time to export (days)	39
Cost (% of income per capita)	33.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,520
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	412.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	11
				Time to import (days)	42
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	153	Protecting investors (rank)	147	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,523
Procedures (number)	25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	201	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	83
Cost (% of income per capita)	463.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	Procedures (number)	46
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.7	Time (days)	370
Registering property (rank)	73			Cost (% of claim)	23.2
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	172		
Time (days)	49	Payments (number per year)	38	Closing a business (rank)	144
Cost (% of property value)	5.2	Time (hours per year)	696	Time (years)	8.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	68.4	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	10.3

MAURITIUS
Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

		10 00 003
	Sub-Saharan Africa	
20	Upper middle income	
12	Getting credit (rank)	89
5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5
6	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3
3.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	49.8
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
39	Protecting investors (rank)	12
18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6
107	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8
32.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	9
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	7.7
69		
4	X Paying taxes (rank)	12
26	Payments (number per year)	7
10.6	Time (hours per year)	161
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	24.1

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	7,240
Population (m)	1.3
Trading across borders (rank)	22
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	13
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	737
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	13
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	689
 Enforcing contracts (rank) 	61
Procedures (number)	36
Time (days)	645
Cost (% of claim)	17.4
Closing a business (rank)	71
Time (years)	1.7
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.1

MEXICO		I
Ease of doing business (rank)	35	
Starting a business (rank)	67	
Procedures (number)	6	:
Time (days)	9	
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.3	l
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	9.2	I
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	22	I
Procedures (number)	11	
Time (days)	105	
Cost (% of income per capita)	117.0	
		:
Registering property (rank)	105	
Procedures (number)	5	
Time (days)	74	I
Cost (% of property value)	5.2	-

Time (days)

Cost (% of property value)

	Latin America & Caribbean	
35	Upper middle income	
67	Getting credit (rank)	46
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5
9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6
2.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
9.2	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	71.6
22	Protecting investors (rank)	44
11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8
05	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
7.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0
05		
5	X Paying taxes (rank)	107
74	Payments (number per year)	6
5.2	Time (hours per year)	404
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.5

GNI per capita (US\$)	8,960
Population (m)	107.4
Trading across borders (rank)	58
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	12
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,420
Documents to import (number)	4
Time to import (days)	12
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,880
Enforcing contracts (rank)	81
Procedures (number)	38
Time (days)	415
Cost (% of claim)	32.0
Closing a business (rank)	23
Time (years)	1.8
Cost (% of estate)	18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	66.7

MICRONESIA, FED. STS.		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	141	Lower middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	92	Getting credit (rank)	116	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	150.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	11	Protecting investors (rank)	173	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	0	
Time (days)	73	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2.7	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	183			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Paying taxes (rank)	83	

21

128

58.7

Payments (number per year)

Time (hours per year)

Total tax rate (% of profit)

NO PRACTICE

NO PRACTICE

Cost (% of claim)	66.0
Closing a business (rank)	154
Time (years)	5.3
Cost (% of estate)	38
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	3.2

1,590 3.6 141 6 32 1,765 7 35 1,960

MOLDOVA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	90	Lower middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	94	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	11.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	159	Protecting investors (rank)	109	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	30	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7	
Time (days)	292	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	120.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	18			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	106	
Time (days)	5	Payments (number per year)	48	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	0.9	Time (hours per year)	228	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.9	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

MONGOLIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,630
Ease of doing business (rank)	73	Lower middle income		Population (m)	2.7
Starting a business (rank)	86	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)	158
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3	Time to export (days)	46
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	19.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,131
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	46.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	47
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	104	Protecting investors (rank)	28	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,274
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	215	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	35
Cost (% of income per capita)	65.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	32
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (days)	314
Registering property (rank)	27			Cost (% of claim)	30.6
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	66		
Time (days)	11	Payments (number per year)	43	Closing a business (rank)	119
Cost (% of property value)	2.2	Time (hours per year)	192	Time (years)	4.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.0	Cost (% of estate)	8
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.0

MONTENEGRO		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	6,550
Ease of doing business (rank)	66	Upper middle income		Population (m)	0.6
Starting a business (rank)	51	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	34
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	10	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	26.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	775
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	161	Protecting investors (rank)	28	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	890
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	230	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	135
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,215.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	49
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (days)	545
Registering property (rank)	116			Cost (% of claim)	25.7
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	139		
Time (days)	71	Payments (number per year)	77	Closing a business (rank)	47

Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

/	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	10
10	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2
1.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	26.7
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
161	Protecting investors (rank)	28
19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5
230	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8
1,215.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3
116		
7	Paying taxes (rank)	139
71	Payments (number per year)	77
3.3	Time (hours per year)	372
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.6

34
6
14
775
6
14
890
135
49
545
25.7
47
2.0
8
43.4

11
8
15
11
9
16
251
12
4
4

	Reforms making it easier	X Reforms making it more difficult to d	o business	
	Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	2,790
114	Lower middle income		Population (m)	32.0
82 6 12 15.8 11.2	Getting credit (rank) Strength of legal rights index (0-10) Depth of credit information index (0-6) Public registry coverage (% of adults) Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	89 3 5 0.0 9.9	Trading across borders (rank) Documents to export (number) Time to export (days) Cost to export (US\$ per container) Documents to import (number)	80 7 14 700 10
98 19	✓ Protecting investors (rank) Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	154 7	Time to import (days) Cost to import (US\$ per container)	17 1,000
163 251.5 124	Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2 1 3.3	Enforcing contracts (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of claim)	106 40 615 25.2
8 47 4.9	Paying taxes (rank) Payments (number per year) Time (hours per year) Total tax rate (% of profit)	124 28 358 41.7	Closing a business (rank) Time (years) Cost (% of estate)	59 1.8 18

6.0 34.3

0.0

58.5

5.3

9.6

-	
GNI per capita (US\$)	2,790
Population (m)	32.0
Trading across borders (rank)	80
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	14
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	700
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	17
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,000
Enforcing contracts (rank)	106
Procedures (number)	40
Time (days)	615
Cost (% of claim)	25.2
Closing a business (rank)	59
Time (years)	1.8
Cost (% of estate)	18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.4

	Sub-Saharan Africa
126	Low income
65	Getting credit (rank)
9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
13	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
13.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
155	Protecting investors (rank)
17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
381	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
530.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
144	
8	Paying taxes (rank)
42	Payments (number per year)
9.9	Time (hours per year)
	Total tax rate (% of profit)
	65 9 13 13.9 0.0 155 17 381 530.3 144 8 42

GNI per capita (US\$)	440
Population (m)	22.9
Trading across borders (rank)	133
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	23
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,100
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	30
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,475
Enforcing contracts (rank)	132
Procedures (number)	30
Time (days)	730
Cost (% of claim)	142.5
Closing a business (rank)	129
Time (years)	5.0
Cost (% of estate)	9
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.7

NAMIBIA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	69
Starting a business (rank)	124
Procedures (number)	10
Time (days)	66
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.5
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	36
Procedures (number)	12
Time (days)	139
Cost (% of income per capita)	113.0
Registering property (rank)	136
Procedures (number)	9
Time (days)	23
Cost (% of property value)	9.6

Sub-Saharan Africa
Upper middle income
Getting credit (rank) Strength of legal rights index (0-10) Depth of credit information index (0-6) Public registry coverage (% of adults) Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Protecting investors (rank)
Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Paying taxes (rank)
Payments (number per year)

Time (hours per year) Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	4,310
Population (m)	2.2
Trading across borders (rank) Documents to export (number) Time to export (days) Cost to export (US\$ per container) Documents to import (number) Time to import (days) Cost to import (US\$ per container)	153 11 29 1,686 9 24 1,813
Enforcing contracts (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of claim)	41 33 270 35.8
Closing a business (rank) Time (years) Cost (% of estate) Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	53 1.5 15 41.5

440 29.3

10 35

2,095

NEPAL		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	116	Low income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	96	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	31	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	46.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.3	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	130	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
Time (days)	424	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	192.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	9	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	25			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	123	
Time (days)	5	Payments (number per year)	34	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	4.8	Time (hours per year)	338	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.2	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

NETHERLANDS		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	49,350
Ease of doing business (rank)	30	High income		Population (m)	16.5
Starting a business (rank)	71	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	13
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	895
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	52.4	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	6
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	105	Protecting investors (rank)	109	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	942
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4		
Time (days)	230	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	113.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	26
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7	Time (days)	514
Registering property (rank)	46			Cost (% of claim)	24.4
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	27		
Time (days)	7	Payments (number per year)	9	Closing a business (rank)	11
Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Time (hours per year)	134	Time (years)	1.1
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.5	Cost (% of estate)	4
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.9

NEW ZEALAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	27,259
Ease of doing business (rank)	3	High income		Population (m)	4.3
Starting a business (rank)	1	Getting credit (rank)	2	Trading across borders (rank)	28
Procedures (number)	1	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	10	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	1	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	855
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	5	Protecting investors (rank)	1	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	825
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10		
Time (days)	65	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	35.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	10	Procedures (number)	30
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	9.7	Time (days)	216
Registering property (rank)	3			Cost (% of claim)	22.4
Procedures (number)	2	Paying taxes (rank)	26		
Time (days)	2	Payments (number per year)	8	Closing a business (rank)	16
Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Time (hours per year)	192	Time (years)	1.3
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.3	Cost (% of estate)	4

Closing a business (rank)	16
Time (years)	1.3
Cost (% of estate)	4
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	79.1

NICARAGUA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	117
Starting a business (rank)	97
Procedures (number)	6
Time (days)	39
Cost (% of income per capita)	117.9
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	138
Procedures (number)	17
Time (days)	219
Cost (% of income per capita)	767.1
Registering property (rank)	142
Procedures (number)	8
Time (days)	124
Cost (% of property value)	3.9

	Reforms making it easier to	to do busi
	Latin America & Caribbean	
117	Lower middle income	
97	Getting credit (rank)	89
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
39	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
117.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	14.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	21.4
138	Protecting investors (rank)	93
17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
219	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
767.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0
142		
8	X Paying taxes (rank)	158
124	Payments (number per year)	64
3.9	Time (hours per year)	222
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.2

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,010
Population (m)	5.7
✓ Trading across borders (rank) Documents to export (number) Time to export (days) Cost to export (US\$ per container) Documents to import (number) Time to import (days) Cost to import (US\$ per container)	85 5 1,140 5 26 1,220
Enforcing contracts (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of claim)	66 35 540 26.8
Closing a business (rank) Time (years) Cost (% of estate) Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	75 2.2 15 33.7

NIGER		Sub-Sah
Ease of doing business (rank)	173	Low inco
Starting a business (rank)	159	Getting
Procedures (number)	9	Strength
Time (days)	17	Depth o
Cost (% of income per capita)	118.6	Public re
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	613.0	Private b
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	162	Protecti
Procedures (number)	17	Extent o
Time (days)	265	Extent o
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,352.3	Ease of s
		Strength
Registering property (rank)	84	
Procedures (number)	4	🖌 Payir
Time (days)	35	Paymen
Cost (% of property value)	11.0	Time (ho
		Total tax

Sub-Saharan Africa		
Low income		
Getting credit (rank)	152	
Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	
Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	
Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	
Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
Protecting investors (rank)	154	
Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	
Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	
Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	
Paying taxes (rank)	144	
Payments (number per year)	41	
Time (hours per year)	270	
Total tax rate (% of profit)	46.5	

GNI per capita (US\$)	340
Population (m)	15.3
Trading across borders (rank)	174
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	59
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,545
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	64
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,545
Enforcing contracts (rank)	138
Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	545
Cost (% of claim)	59.6
Closing a business (rank)	136
Time (years)	5.0
Cost (% of estate)	18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	16.0

NIGERIA

Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	Sub-Saharan Africa	
137	Lower middle income	
110	Getting credit (rank)	89
8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8
31	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
78.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
167	Protecting investors (rank)	59
18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5
350	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7
597.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7
179		
13	Paying taxes (rank)	134
82	Payments (number per year)	35
20.9	Time (hours per year)	938
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.2

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,140
Population (m)	154.7
Trading across borders (rank)	146
Documents to export (number)	10
Time to export (days)	24
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,263
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	39
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,440
Enforcing contracts (rank)	97
Procedures (number)	40
Time (days)	457
Cost (% of claim)	32.0
Closing a business (rank)	99
Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of estate)	22
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.8

1,020 169.7

NORWAY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	8	High income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	33	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	20.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	65	Protecting investors (rank)	20	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7	
Time (days)	252	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	43.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	8			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	1	Paying taxes (rank)	18	
Time (days)	3	Payments (number per year)	4	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	2.5	Time (hours per year)	87	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.6	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

OMAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	18,013
Ease of doing business (rank)	57	High income		Population (m)	2.8
Starting a business (rank)	76	Getting credit (rank)	128	Trading across borders (rank)	88
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	19.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	766
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	288.4	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	70	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	890
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8		
Time (days)	186	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	104
Cost (% of income per capita)	106.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	Procedures (number)	51
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)	598
Registering property (rank)	21			Cost (% of claim)	13.5
Procedures (number)	2	Paying taxes (rank)	8		
Time (days)	16	Payments (number per year)	14	Closing a business (rank)	72
Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Time (hours per year)	62	Time (years)	4.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	21.6	Cost (% of estate)	4
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.9

PAKISTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	83	Lower middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	85	Getting credit (rank)	65	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	21	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	5.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	1.4	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	98	Protecting investors (rank)	28	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
Time (days)	223	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	575.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (days)
X Registering property (rank)	126			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	145	
Time (days)	50	Payments (number per year)	47	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	9.2	Time (hours per year)	560	Time (years)
		T-t-1 t (0(-f ft)	21.6	$C \rightarrow t (0) \rightarrow f \rightarrow t \rightarrow t \rightarrow t$

Total tax rate (% of profit)

47
976
23.8
67
2.8
4
36.5

PALAU
Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	✓ Reforms making it easier t	to do business	X Reforms making it more difficult to do	o business
	East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	8,940
120	Upper middle income		Population (m)	0.02
105	Getting credit (rank)	183	Trading across borders (rank)	121
8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	0	Documents to export (number)	6
28	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	29
4.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,070
11.2	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	10
	-		Time to import (days)	33
54	Protecting investors (rank)	173	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,022
25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	0		
118	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	145
5.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)	38
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2.7	Time (days)	885
20			Cost (% of claim)	35.3
5	Paying taxes (rank)	89		
14	Payments (number per year)	19	Closing a business (rank)	60
0.3	Time (hours per year)	128	Time (years)	1.0
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	73.0	Cost (% of estate)	23

8,940
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PANAMA		Latin America & Caribbean	
Ease of doing business (rank)	72	Upper middle income	
Starting a business (rank)	23	Getting credit (rank)	32
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	31.9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	66	Protecting investors (rank)	109
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	1
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4
Cost (% of income per capita)	99.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	9
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7
X Registering property (rank)	113		
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	175
Time (days)	32	Payments (number per year)	62
Cost (% of property value)	5.4	Time (hours per year)	482
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.1

GNI per capita (US\$)	6,740
Population (m)	3.5
Trading across borders (rank)	11
Documents to export (number)	3
Time to export (days)	9
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	765
Documents to import (number)	4
Time to import (days)	9
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	915
Enforcing contracts (rank)	119
Procedures (number)	31
Time (days)	686
Cost (% of claim)	50.0
Closing a business (rank)	78
Time (years)	2.5
Cost (% of estate)	18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.4

PAPUA NEW GUINEA		East Asia & Pacific
Ease of doing business (rank)	103	Lower middle inco
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number)	81 6	Getting credit Strength of legal r
Time (days)	51	Depth of credit inf
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.7	Public registry cov
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau cov
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	120	Protecting invest
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosu
Time (days)	217	Extent of director
Cost (% of income per capita)	77.5	Ease of shareholde Strength of invest
Registering property (rank)	85	
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (ran
Time (days)	72	Payments (numbe
Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Time (hours per ye
		Total tax rate (% o

	East Asia & Pacific	
3	Lower middle income	
	 Getting credit (rank) 	89
;	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5
	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3
7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
)	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.6
)	Protecting investors (rank)	44
ŀ	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5
7	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
,	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0
,		
ł	Paying taxes (rank)	101
2	Payments (number per year)	33
	Time (hours per year)	194
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.3

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,180
Population (m)	6.7
Trading across borders (rank)	96
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	26
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	664
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	29
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	722
Enforcing contracts (rank)	163
Procedures (number)	42
Time (days)	591
Cost (% of claim)	110.3
Closing a business (rank)	108
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	23
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.9

PARAGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	2,280
Ease of doing business (rank)	106	Lower middle income		Population (m)	6.3
Starting a business (rank)	102	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)	152
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	35	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	33
Cost (% of income per capita)	55.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	13.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,440
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	10
				Time to import (days)	33
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	71	Protecting investors (rank)	59	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,750
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	179	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	107
Cost (% of income per capita)	298.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	38
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (days)	591
Registering property (rank)	60			Cost (% of claim)	30.0
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	110		
Time (days)	46	Payments (number per year)	35	Closing a business (rank)	135
Cost (% of property value)	1.9	Time (hours per year)	311	Time (years)	3.9
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.0	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	16.1

PERU		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,160
Ease of doing business (rank)	36	Upper middle income		Population (m)	29.2
Starting a business (rank)	54	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	53
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	27	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	25.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	860
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	33.3	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	97	Protecting investors (rank)	20	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	880
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8		
Time (days)	188	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	110
Cost (% of income per capita)	128.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	41
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (days)	428
Registering property (rank)	24			Cost (% of claim)	35.7
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	86		
Time (days)	7	Payments (number per year)	9	Closing a business (rank)	96
Cost (% of property value)	3.3	Time (hours per year)	380	Time (years)	3.1
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.2	Cost (% of estate)	7
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.2

PHILIPPINES		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,790
Ease of doing business (rank)	148	Lower middle income		Population (m)	92.0
Starting a business (rank)	156	Getting credit (rank)	128	Trading across borders (rank)	61
Procedures (number)	15	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	38	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	29.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	675
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	6.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.4	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	14
X Dealing with construction permits (rank)	156	Protecting investors (rank)	132	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	730
Procedures (number)	26	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2		
Time (days)	169	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	118
Cost (% of income per capita)	778.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)	37
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	Time (days)	842
Registering property (rank)	102			Cost (% of claim)	26.0
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	124		
Time (days)	33	Payments (number per year)	47	Closing a business (rank)	153
Cost (% of property value)	4.3	Time (hours per year)	195	Time (years)	5.7
		$\mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{r}}$ to \mathbf{I} to $\mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{r}}$ to (0) of $\mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{r}}$ and $\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{r}}$	45.0	C = + (0) = f = + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	20

Paying taxes (rank)	124
Payments (number per year)	47
Time (hours per year)	195
Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.8

Population (m)	92.0
Trading across borders (rank)	61
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	15
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	675
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	14
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	730
Enforcing contracts (rank)	118
Procedures (number)	37
Time (days)	842
Cost (% of claim)	26.0
Closing a business (rank)	153
Time (years)	5.7
Cost (% of estate)	38
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	4.5

	Reforms making it easier	to uo bus
	OECD high income	
70	High income	
113	Getting credit (rank)	15
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9
32	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4
17.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
14.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	91.7
164	Protecting investors (rank)	44
32	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7
311	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2
121.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	9
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0
86		
6	Paying taxes (rank)	121
152	Payments (number per year)	29
0.4	Time (hours per year)	325
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.3

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	12,260
Population (m)	38.1
Trading across borders (rank)	49
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	17
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	884
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	25
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	884
Enforcing contracts (rank)	77
Procedures (number)	38
Time (days)	830
Cost (% of claim)	12.0
Closing a business (rank)	81
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	20
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.3

PORTUGAL		OECD high income	
Ease of doing business (rank)	31	High income	
Starting a business (rank)	59	Getting credit (rank)	89
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	67.1
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	34.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	16.3
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	111	Protecting investors (rank)	44
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6
Time (days)	272	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	53.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0
Registering property (rank)	31		
Procedures (number)	1	Paying taxes (rank)	73
Time (days)	1	Payments (number per year)	8
Cost (% of property value)	7.4	Time (hours per year)	298
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.3

GNI per capita (US\$)	20,940
Population (m)	10.6
Trading across borders (rank)	27
Documents to export (number)	4
Time to export (days)	16
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	685
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	15
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	999
Enforcing contracts (rank)	24
Procedures (number)	31
Time (days)	547
Cost (% of claim)	13.0
Closing a business (rank)	21
Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of estate)	2.0
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	72.6
necovery rate (certis on the donal)	72.0

PUERTO RICO		Latin America & Caribbean
Ease of doing business (rank)	47	High income
Starting a business (rank)	16	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	150	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	209	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	209 500.4	Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	500.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita) Registering property (rank)	500.4 127	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita) Registering property (rank) Procedures (number)	500.4 127 8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) Strength of investor protection index (0-10) X Paying taxes (rank)

Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	15,819
Population (m)	4.0
Trading across borders (rank)	107
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	15
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,250
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	16
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,250
Enforcing contracts (rank)	99
Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	620
Cost (% of claim)	25.6
Closing a business (rank)	25
Time (years)	3.8
Cost (% of estate)	8
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	64.7

32 7 5

0.0

71.5

16

7 6

8

7.0 108

16 218

QATAR		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	68,872
Ease of doing business (rank)	50	High income		Population (m)	1.4
X Starting a business (rank)	111	Getting credit (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	46
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	1
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	73
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	79.8	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	
		2 · · · ·		Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	30	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	65
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	76	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	95
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	43
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)	57
Registering property (rank)	58	5		Cost (% of claim)	21.0
Procedures (number)	10	Paying taxes (rank)	2		
Time (days)	16	Payments (number per year)	3	Closing a business (rank)	30
Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Time (hours per year)	36	Time (years)	2.
· · · · ·		Total tax rate (% of profit)	11.3	Cost (% of estate)	22
		· · · · · ·		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	53.

ROMANIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	8,330
Ease of doing business (rank)	56	Upper middle income		Population (m)	21.5
Starting a business (rank)	44	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	47
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	13.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,275
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	33.3	Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	84	Protecting investors (rank)	44	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,175
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	9		
Time (days)	228	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	54
Cost (% of income per capita)	73.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	31
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0	Time (days)	512
Registering property (rank)	92			Cost (% of claim)	28.9
Procedures (number)	8	X Paying taxes (rank)	151		
Time (days)	48	Payments (number per year)	113	Closing a business (rank)	102
Cost (% of property value)	1.3	Time (hours per year)	222	Time (years)	3.3
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.9	Cost (% of estate)	11
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.7

RUSSIAN FEDERATION		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	9,370
Ease of doing business (rank)	123	Upper middle income		Population (m)	141.9
Starting a business (rank)	108	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	162
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	30	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	36
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,850
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	14.4	Documents to import (number)	13
				Time to import (days)	36
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	182	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,850
Procedures (number)	53	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	540	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	18
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,141.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	37
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)	281
Registering property (rank)	51			Cost (% of claim)	13.4
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	105		
Time (days)	43	Payments (number per year)	11	Closing a business (rank)	103
Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Time (hours per year)	320	Time (years)	3.8
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	46.5	Cost (% of estate)	9

Closing a business (rank)	103
Time (years)	3.8
Cost (% of estate)	9
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.3

RWANDA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	58
Starting a business (rank)	9
Procedures (number)	2
Time (days)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.8
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	82
Procedures (number)	14
Time (days)	195
Cost (% of income per capita)	353.6
Registering property (rank)	41
Procedures (number)	4
Time (days)	55
Cost (% of property value)	0.4

	Reforms making it easier t	o do bus	
	Sub-Saharan Africa		
58	Low income		
9	 Getting credit (rank) 	32	
2	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	
3	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	
8.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.7	
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
82	Protecting investors (rank)	28	
14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7	
195	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	9	
353.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	
41			
4	Paying taxes (rank)	43	
55	Payments (number per year)	26	
0.4	Time (hours per year)	148	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.3	

33.3

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	460
Population (m)	10.0
✓ Trading across borders (rank) Documents to export (number) Time to export (days) Cost to export (US\$ per container) Documents to import (number) Time to import (days) Cost to import (US\$ per container)	159 8 35 3,275 8 34 4,990
Enforcing contracts (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of claim)	39 24 230 78.7
Closing a business (rank) Time (years) Cost (% of estate) Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	183 NO PRACTICE NO PRACTICE 0.0

SAMOA		East Asia & Pacific
Ease of doing business (rank)	61	Lower middle income
Starting a business (rank)	20	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	47	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	88	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	78.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	34	
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	27	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	1.6	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	2,840
Population (m)	0.2
Trading across borders (rank)	94
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	27
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	820
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	31
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	848
Enforcing contracts (rank)	82
Procedures (number)	44
Time (days)	455
Cost (% of claim)	19.7
Closing a business (rank)	140
Time (years)	2.5
Cost (% of estate)	38
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	14.6

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRINCIPE	
Ease of doing business (rank)	178
X Starting a business (rank)	177
Procedures (number)	10
Time (days)	144
Cost (% of income per capita)	77.3
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	385.7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	113
Procedures (number)	13
Time (days)	255
Cost (% of income per capita)	565.1
Registering property (rank)	161
Procedures (number)	7
Time (days)	62
Cost (% of property value)	10.9

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income
Getting credit (rank) Strength of legal rights index (0-10) Depth of credit information index (0-6) Public registry coverage (% of adults) Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Protecting investors (rank) Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
✓ Paying taxes (rank) Payments (number per year) Time (hours per year) Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,140
Population (m)	0.2
Trading across borders (rank)	92
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	27
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	690
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	29
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	577
Enforcing contracts (rank)	179
Procedures (number)	43
. ,	
Time (days)	1,185 50.5
Cost (% of claim)	50.5
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

SAUDI ARABIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	14,486
Ease of doing business (rank)	11	High income		Population (m)	25.4
Starting a business (rank)	13	 Getting credit (rank) 	46	Trading across borders (rank)	18
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	580
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	18.0	Documents to import (number)	5
		-		Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	14	Protecting investors (rank)	16	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	686
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	9		
Time (days)	89	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	140
Cost (% of income per capita)	43.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	43
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	7.0	Time (days)	635
Registering property (rank)	1			Cost (% of claim)	27.5
Procedures (number)	2	Paying taxes (rank)	6		
Time (days)	2	Payments (number per year)	14	Closing a business (rank)	65
Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Time (hours per year)	79	Time (years)	1.5
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	14.5	Cost (% of estate)	22
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.8

SENEGAL		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,040
Ease of doing business (rank)	152	Lower middle income		Population (m)	12.5
Starting a business (rank)	101	Getting credit (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)	67
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	Time to export (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	63.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,098
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	205.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	117	Protecting investors (rank)	167	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,940
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	210	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	148
Cost (% of income per capita)	459.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	Procedures (number)	44
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.0	Time (days)	780
Registering property (rank)	167			Cost (% of claim)	26.5
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	170		
Time (days)	122	Payments (number per year)	59	Closing a business (rank)	79
Cost (% of property value)	20.6	Time (hours per year)	666	Time (years)	3.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	46.0	Cost (% of estate)	7
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.0

SERBIA		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	5,990
Ease of doing business (rank)	89	Upper middle income		Population (m)	7.3
Starting a business (rank)	83	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	74
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,398
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	6.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	176	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,559
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	279	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	94
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,821.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	3	Procedures (number)	36
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	635
Registering property (rank)	100			Cost (% of claim)	28.9
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	138		
Time (days)	91	Payments (number per year)	66	Closing a business (rank)	86
Cost (% of property value)	2.7	Time (hours per year)	279	Time (years)	2.7
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.0	Cost (% of estate)	23

86
2.7
23
29.5

SEYCHELLES
Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	Reforms making it easier i	
	Sub-Saharan Africa	
95	Upper middle income	
109	Getting credit (rank)	152
10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4
39	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
17.5	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
61	Protecting investors (rank)	59
20	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
144	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8
38.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7
62		
4	Paying taxes (rank)	38
33	Payments (number per year)	16
7.0	Time (hours per year)	76
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.1

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	8,480
Population (m)	0.1
Trading across borders (rank)	36
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	17
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	876
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	18
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	876
Enforcing contracts (rank)	69
Procedures (number)	37
Time (days)	720
Cost (% of claim)	15.4
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

143
6
6
12
0.7
0.0
166
25 252
13.3
169
7
86
2.2

	Sub-Saharan Africa		
143	Low income		
61	Getting credit (rank)	128	
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	
12	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	
110.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
166	Protecting investors (rank)	28	
25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
252	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7	
343.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	
169			
7	Paying taxes (rank)	159	
86	Payments (number per year)	29	
12.2	Time (hours per year)	357	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	235.6	

GNI per capita (US\$)	340
Population (m)	5.7
Trading across borders (rank)	136
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	26
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,573
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	31
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,639
Enforcing contracts (rank)	144
Procedures (number)	40
Time (days)	515
Cost (% of claim)	149.5
Closing a business (rank)	149
Time (years)	2.6
Cost (% of estate)	42
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.4

SINGAPORE		East Asia & Pacific	
Ease of doing business (rank)	1	High income	
Starting a business (rank)	4	Getting credit (rank)	6
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	10
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	60.8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	2	Protecting investors (rank)	2
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Proceedures (number)	2	Protecting investors (rank)	2
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10
Procedures (number) Time (days)	11 25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10)	10 9
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	10 9 9
Procedures (number) Time (days)	11 25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10)	10 9
Procedures (number) Time (days)	11 25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	10 9 9
Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	11 25 19.7	Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	10 9 9
Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Registering property (rank)	11 25 19.7 15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	10 9 9.3

Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	37,220
Population (m)	5.0
Trading across borders (rank)	1
Documents to export (number)	4
Time to export (days)	5
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	456
Documents to import (number)	4
Time to import (days)	4
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	439
Enforcing contracts (rank)	13
Procedures (number)	21
Time (days)	150
Cost (% of claim)	25.8
Closing a business (rank)	2
Time (years)	0.8
Cost (% of estate)	1
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	91.3

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Ease of doing business (rank)	41	High income
Starting a business (rank)	68	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	22.2	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	56	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	287	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	9	
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	17	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

OECD high income

GNI per capita (US\$)	16,130
Population (m)	5.4
Trading across borders (rank)	102
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	17
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,530
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	19
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,505
Enforcing contracts (rank)	71
Procedures (number)	31
Time (days)	565
Cost (% of claim)	30.0
Closing a business (rank)	33
Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of estate)	18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	55.3

9 4

2.2

44.5

4.7

48.7

36.4

SLOVENIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	23,520
Ease of doing business (rank)	42	High income		Population (m)	2.0
Starting a business (rank)	28	Getting credit (rank)	116	Trading across borders (rank)	56
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	2.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	710
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	45.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	63	Protecting investors (rank)	20	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	765
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3		
Time (days)	199	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	85.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)	32
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (days)	1,290
Registering property (rank)	97			Cost (% of claim)	12.7
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	80		
Time (days)	113	Payments (number per year)	22	Closing a business (rank)	38
Cost (% of property value)	2.1	Time (hours per year)	260	Time (years)	2.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.4	Cost (% of estate)	4
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	50.9

SOLOMON ISLANDS		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	910
Ease of doing business (rank)	96	Low income		Population (m)	0.5
Starting a business (rank)	112	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	86
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	57	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	68.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,023
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	4
				Time to import (days)	21
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	46	Protecting investors (rank)	59	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,237
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3		
Time (days)	62	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	108
Cost (% of income per capita)	665.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	37
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (days)	455
Registering property (rank)	173			Cost (% of claim)	78.9
Registering property (fallk)					
Procedures (number)	10	Paying taxes (rank)	51		
		Paying taxes (rank) Payments (number per year)	51 33	Closing a business (rank)	110

Total tax rate (% of profit)

Closing a business (rank)	110
Time (years)	1.0
Cost (% of estate)	38
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.4

SOUTH AFRICA
Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	Reforms making it easier t	o do busi
	Sub-Saharan Africa	
34	Upper middle income	
75	Getting credit (rank)	2
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9
22	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6
6.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	54.9
52	Protecting investors (rank)	10
17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8
174	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8
23.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	8.0
91		
6	Paying taxes (rank)	24
24	Payments (number per year)	9
8.8	Time (hours per year)	200
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.5

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

5.0 71 8 197 56.5

GNI per capita (US\$)	5,770
Population (m)	49.3
Trading across borders (rank)	149
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	30
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,531
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	35
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,807
Enforcing contracts (rank)	85
Procedures (number)	30
Time (days)	600
Cost (% of claim)	33.2
Closing a business (rank)	74
Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of estate)	18
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.4

SPAIN		OECD high income
Ease of doing business (rank)	49	High income
Starting a business (rank)	147	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	47	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.5	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	49	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	233	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	47.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	54	
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	18	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	31,870
Population (m)	46.0
Trading across borders (rank)	54
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	9
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,221
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	10
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,221
Enforcing contracts (rank)	52
Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	515
Cost (% of claim)	17.2
Closing a business (rank)	19
Time (years)	1.0
Cost (% of estate)	11
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	76.3

SRI LANKA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	102
Starting a business (rank)	34
Procedures (number)	4
Time (days)	35
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.4
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	169
Procedures (number)	22
Time (days)	214
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,335.2
Registering property (rank)	155
Procedures (number)	8
Time (days)	83
Cost (% of property value)	5.1

South Asia		
Lower middle income		
Getting credit (rank)	72	
Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	
Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	
Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	18.6	
Protecting investors (rank)	74	
Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4	
Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	
Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	
Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	
Paying taxes (rank)	166	
Payments (number per year)	62	
Time (hours per year)	256	
Total tax rate (% of profit)	64.7	
	Lower middle income Getting credit (rank) Strength of legal rights index (0-10) Depth of credit information index (0-6) Public registry coverage (% of adults) Private bureau coverage (% of adults) Protecting investors (rank) Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) Strength of investor protection index (0-10) Paying taxes (rank) Payments (number per year) Time (hours per year)	Lower middle incomeGetting credit (rank)72Strength of legal rights index (0-10)4Depth of credit information index (0-6)5Public registry coverage (% of adults)0.0Private bureau coverage (% of adults)18.6Protecting investors (rank)74Extent of disclosure index (0-10)4Extent of director liability index (0-10)5Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)7Strength of investor protection index (0-10)5.3Paying taxes (rank)166Payments (number per year)62Time (hours per year)256

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,990
Population (m)	20.3
Trading across borders (rank)	72
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	21
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	715
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	19
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	745
Enforcing contracts (rank)	137
Procedures (number)	40
Time (days)	1,318
Cost (% of claim)	22.8
Closing a business (rank)	43
Time (years)	1.7
Cost (% of estate)	5
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.0

ST. KITTS AND NEVIS Latin America & Caribbean Ease of doing business (rank) 87 Upper middle income Starting a business (rank) 55 Getting credit (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) 11 Minimum capital (% of income per capita) **Dealing with construction permits** (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)

Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

55	Getting credit (rank)	116
7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7
19	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
11.3	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
8	Protecting investors (rank)	28
14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
67	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8
4.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3
160		
6	Paying taxes (rank)	98
81	Payments (number per year)	24
13.3	Time (hours per year)	155
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.7

GNI per capita (US\$)	10,150
Population (m)	0.05
Trading across borders (rank)	39
Documents to export (number)	4
Time to export (days)	12
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	850
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	13
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,138
Enforcing contracts (rank)	115
Procedures (number)	47
Time (days)	578
Cost (% of claim)	20.5
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

ST. LUCIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	5,190
Ease of doing business (rank)	53	Upper middle income		Population (m)	0.2
Starting a business (rank)	41	Getting credit (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	105
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,700
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	18
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	13	Protecting investors (rank)	28	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,745
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4		
Time (days)	139	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	165
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	47
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (days)	635
Registering property (rank)	77			Cost (% of claim)	37.3
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	45		
Time (days)	16	Payments (number per year)	32	Closing a business (rank)	52
Cost (% of property value)	7.4	Time (hours per year)	92	Time (years)	2.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.0	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.5

ST. VINCENT AND THE GREN	ADINES	Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	5,130
Ease of doing business (rank)	75	Upper middle income		Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	52	Getting credit (rank)	116	Trading across borders (rank)	41
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,075
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	4
				Time to import (days)	12
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	3	Protecting investors (rank)	28	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,605
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4		
Time (days)	74	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	103
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	45
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (days)	394
Registering property (rank)	138			Cost (% of claim)	30.3
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	55		
Time (days)	38	Payments (number per year)	32	Closing a business (rank)	183
Cost (% of property value)	11.9	Time (hours per year)	111	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.7	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE

	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)
	GNI per capita (US\$)
	Population (m)
116	Trading across borders (rank)

Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

SUDAN	
Ease of doing business (rank)	15
Starting a business (rank)	12
Procedures (number)	1
Time (days)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	33.
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	13
Procedures (number)	1
Time (days)	27
Cost (% of income per capita)	192.
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number)	4
Time (days)	_
Cost (% of property value)	3.

	Reforms making it easier t	lo uo busi
	Sub-Saharan Africa	
154	Lower middle income	
121	Getting credit (rank)	138
10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5
36	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
33.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
139	Protecting investors (rank)	154
19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	0
271	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6
192.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.3
40		
6	Paying taxes (rank)	94
9	Payments (number per year)	42
3.0	Time (hours per year)	180
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.1

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

46

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6 4.3

52

33 104

36.8

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,230
Population (m)	42.3
Trading across borders (rank)	143
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	32
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,050
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	46
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,900
Enforcing contracts (rank)	146
Procedures (number)	53
Time (days)	810
Cost (% of claim)	19.8
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

SURINAME		Latin America & Caribbean
Ease of doing business (rank)	161	Upper middle income
Starting a business (rank)	171	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	694	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	119.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.6	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	94	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	431	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	88.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	168	
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	197	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	13.8	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	5,676
Population (m)	0.5
Trading across borders (rank) Documents to export (number) Time to export (days) Cost to export (US\$ per container) Documents to import (number) Time to import (days) Cost to import (US\$ per container)	101 8 25 995 7 25 945
Enforcing contracts (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of claim)	178 44 1,715 37.1
Closing a business (rank) Time (years) Cost (% of estate) Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	146 5.0 30 8.7
, ,	

SWAZILAND	
Ease of doing business (rank)	118
Starting a business (rank)	153
Procedures (number)	12
Time (days)	56
Cost (% of income per capita)	33.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	40
Procedures (number)	14
Time (days)	116
Cost (% of income per capita)	143.0
Registering property (rank)	156
Procedures (number)	9
Time (days)	44
Cost (% of property value)	7.1

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income
Getting credit (rank) Strength of legal rights index (0-10) Depth of credit information index (0-6) Public registry coverage (% of adults) Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
✓ Protecting investors (rank) Extent of disclosure index (0-10) Extent of director liability index (0-10) Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10) Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Paying taxes (rank) Payments (number per year) Time (hours per year) Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	2,350
Population (m)	1.2
Trading across borders (rank)	147
Documents to export (number)	9
Time to export (days)	18
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,754
Documents to import (number)	10
Time to import (days)	27
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,849
	170
Enforcing contracts (rank)	170
Procedures (number)	40
Time (days)	972
Cost (% of claim)	56.1
Closing a business (rank)	63
Time (years)	2.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.6

48,930 9.3

SWEDEN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	14	High income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	39	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	14.7	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	20	Protecting investors (rank)	28	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8	
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	106.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	15			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	1	Paying taxes (rank)	39	
Time (days)	7	Payments (number per year)	2	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Time (hours per year)	122	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	54.6	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

SWITZERLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	67,560
Ease of doing business (rank)	27	High income		Population (m)	7.7
Starting a business (rank)	80	Getting credit (rank)	15	Trading across borders (rank)	43
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	20	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,537
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	27.2	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	22.3	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	37	Protecting investors (rank)	167	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,540
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	0		
Time (days)	154	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	28
Cost (% of income per capita)	51.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	31
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.0	Time (days)	417
Registering property (rank)	14			Cost (% of claim)	24.0
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	16		
Time (days)	16	Payments (number per year)	19	Closing a business (rank)	41
Cost (% of property value)	0.4	Time (hours per year)	63	Time (years)	3.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1	Cost (% of estate)	4
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.5

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	2,410
Ease of doing business (rank)	144	Lower middle income		Population (m)	21.1
Starting a business (rank)	134	 Getting credit (rank) 	168	Trading across borders (rank)	120
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	1	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	2.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,190
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	355.1	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	21
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	134	Protecting investors (rank)	109	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,625
Procedures (number)	26	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	128	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	176
Cost (% of income per capita)	568.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	Procedures (number)	55
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7	Time (days)	872
Registering property (rank)	80			Cost (% of claim)	29.3
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	110		
Time (days)	19	Payments (number per year)	20	Closing a business (rank)	95
Cost (% of property value)	27.9	Time (hours per year)	336	Time (years)	4.1
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.9	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.4

TAIWAN, CHINA Ease of doing business (rank)
 Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	Reforms making it easier t	o do busin
	East Asia & Pacific	
33	High income	
24	Getting credit (rank)	72
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4
15	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
4.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	90.4
95	Protecting investors (rank)	74
28	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7
142	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4
100.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3
32		
3	Paying taxes (rank)	87
5	Payments (number per year)	17
6.2	Time (hours per year)	269
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.9

aking it easier to do business X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	16,392
Population (m)	23.1
Trading across borders (rank)	17
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	12
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	645
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	12
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	700
Enforcing contracts (rank)	90
Procedures (number)	47
Time (days)	510
Cost (% of claim)	17.7
Closing a business (rank)	10
Time (years)	1.9
Cost (% of estate)	4
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	82.2

TAJIKISTAN		Eastern Europe & Central Asia
Ease of doing business (rank)	139	Low income
Starting a business (rank)	136	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	27	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	36.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	8.5	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	178	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	30	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	228	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	996.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10
Registering property (rank)	87	
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	37	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	5.5	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	700
Population (m)	7.0
Trading across borders (rank)	178
Documents to export (number)	10
Time to export (days)	82
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,350
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	83
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,550
Enforcing contracts (rank)	40
Procedures (number)	34
Time (days)	430
Cost (% of claim)	25.5
Closing a business (rank)	64
Time (years)	1.7
Cost (% of estate)	9
· · ·	-
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.4

TANZANIA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	128
Starting a business (rank)	122
Procedures (number)	12
Time (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	30.9
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	179
Procedures (number)	22
Time (days)	328
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,756.3
Registering property (rank)	151
Procedures (number)	9
Time (days)	73
Cost (% of property value)	4.4

	Sub-Saharan Africa		
3	Low income		
2	Getting credit (rank)	89	
2	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	
)	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	
)	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
)	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
)	Protecting investors (rank)	93	
2	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3	
3	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	
3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	
		100	
)	Paying taxes (rank)	120	
3	Payments (number per year)	48	
1	Time (hours per year)	172	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.2	

GNI per capita (US\$)	500
Population (m)	43.7
Trading across borders (rank)	109
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	24
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,262
Documents to import (number)	7
Time to import (days)	31
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,475
Enforcing contracts (rank)	32
Procedures (number)	38
Time (days)	462
Cost (% of claim)	14.3
Closing a business (rank)	113
Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of estate)	22
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	21.9

THAILAND		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,760
Ease of doing business (rank)	19	Lower middle income		Population (m)	67.8
Starting a business (rank)	95	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)	12
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	32	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.6	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	625
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	35.7	Documents to import (number)	3
				Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	12	Protecting investors (rank)	12	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	795
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10		
Time (days)	156	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6	Procedures (number)	36
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	7.7	Time (days)	479
X Registering property (rank)	19			Cost (% of claim)	12.3
Procedures (number)	2	Paying taxes (rank)	91		
Time (days)	2	Payments (number per year)	23	Closing a business (rank)	46
Cost (% of property value)	4.3	Time (hours per year)	264	Time (years)	2.7
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.4	Cost (% of estate)	36
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.5

TIMOR-LESTE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	543
Ease of doing business (rank)	174	Lower middle income		Population (m)	1.1
Starting a business (rank)	167	Getting credit (rank)	182	Trading across borders (rank)	91
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	1	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	83	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,010
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	921.3	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	26
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	128	Protecting investors (rank)	132	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,015
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3		
Time (days)	208	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	183
Cost (% of income per capita)	138.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	51
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	Time (days)	1,285
Registering property (rank)	183			Cost (% of claim)	163.2
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Paying taxes (rank)	20		
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Payments (number per year)	6	Closing a business (rank)	183
Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE	Time (hours per year)	276	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	0.2	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

TOGO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	440
Ease of doing business (rank)	160	Low income		Population (m)	6.6
Starting a business (rank)	169	Getting credit (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)	93
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	75	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	1	Time to export (days)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	178.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	940
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	486.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	152	Protecting investors (rank)	147	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	963
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	277	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	151
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,241.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	41
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	3.7	Time (days)	588
Registering property (rank)	158			Cost (% of claim)	47.5
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	157		
Time (days)	295	Payments (number per year)	53	Closing a business (rank)	84
Cost (% of property value)	13.0	Time (hours per year)	270	Time (years)	3.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.8	Cost (% of estate)	15
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.6

TONGA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)	20
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)	1

		10 00 0031
	East Asia & Pacific	
71	Lower middle income	
30	Getting credit (rank)	116
4	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7
25	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
7.0	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
34	Protecting investors (rank)	109
11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3
76	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	3
69.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7
125		
4	Paying taxes (rank)	31
108	Payments (number per year)	20
10.2	Time (hours per year)	164
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.5

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business X Reforms making it more difficult to do business

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GNI per capita (US\$)	3,260
Population (m)	0.1
Trading across borders (rank)	60
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	19
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	650
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	24
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	725
Enforcing contracts (rank)	56
Procedures (number)	37
Time (days)	350
Cost (% of claim)	30.5
Closing a business (rank)	104
Time (years)	2.7
Cost (% of estate)	22
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.3

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO		Latin America & Caribbean
Ease of doing business (rank)	97	High income
Starting a business (rank)	74	Getting credit (rank)
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)
Time (days)	43	Depth of credit information index (0-6)
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	85	Protecting investors (rank)
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)
Time (days)	261	Extent of director liability index (0-10)
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)
Registering property (rank)	171	
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	162	Payments (number per year)
Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)

GNI per capita (US\$)	16,560
Population (m)	1.3
Trading across borders (rank)	51
Documents to export (number)	5
Time to export (days)	14
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	808
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	19
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,250
Enforcing contracts (rank)	169
Procedures (number)	42
Time (days)	1,340
Cost (% of claim)	33.5
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

TUNISIA	
Ease of doing business (rank)	55
Starting a business (rank)	48
Procedures (number)	10
Time (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	106
Procedures (number)	20
Time (days)	97
Cost (% of income per capita)	858.7
Registering property (rank)	64
Procedures (number)	4
Time (days)	39
Cost (% of property value)	6.1

Middle East & North Africa

;	Lower middle income	
3	Getting credit (rank)	89
)	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	3
	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
)	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	22.9
)	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
5	Protecting investors (rank)	74
)	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5
7	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5
,	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	6
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3
ł		
ŀ	Paying taxes (rank)	58
)	Payments (number per year)	8
	Time (hours per year)	144
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.8

GNI per capita (US\$)	3,720
Population (m)		10.4
🗸 Trading acro	oss borders (rank)	30
Documents to e	xport (number)	4
Time to export (days)	13
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	773
Documents to ir	nport (number)	7
Time to import	(days)	17
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	858
Enforcing cont	racts (rank)	78
Procedures (nur	nber)	39
Time (days)		565
Cost (% of claim)	21.8
Closing a busir	iess (rank)	37
Time (years)		1.3
Cost (% of estat	e)	7
Recovery rate (c	ents on the dollar)	51.7

TURKEY		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	65	Upper middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	63	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	18.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	9.9	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	42.2	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	137	Protecting investors (rank)	59	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	25	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	9	
Time (days)	188	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	231.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.7	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	38			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	75	
Time (days)	6	Payments (number per year)	15	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Time (hours per year)	223	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.5	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

UGANDA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	460
Ease of doing business (rank)	122	Low income		Population (m)	32.7
X Starting a business (rank)	137	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	148
Procedures (number)	18	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	7	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	25	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	4	Time to export (days)	37
Cost (% of income per capita)	94.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,780
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	1.1	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	34
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	133	Protecting investors (rank)	132	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,940
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	2		
Time (days)	171	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	113
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,287.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)	38
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	Time (days)	490
Registering property (rank)	150			Cost (% of claim)	44.9
Procedures (number)	13	Paying taxes (rank)	62		
Time (days)	77	Payments (number per year)	32	Closing a business (rank)	56
Cost (% of property value)	3.2	Time (hours per year)	161	Time (years)	2.2
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.7	Cost (% of estate)	30
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.7

UKRAINE		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	2,800
Ease of doing business (rank)	145	Lower middle income		Population (m)	46.0
Starting a business (rank)	118	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	139
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	27	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3	Time to export (days)	31
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,560
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.2	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.1	Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	36
 Dealing with construction permits (rank) 	179	Protecting investors (rank)	109	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,580
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5		
Time (days)	374	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	43
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,737.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	30
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.7	Time (days)	345
Registering property (rank)	164			Cost (% of claim)	41.5
Procedures (number)	10	Paying taxes (rank)	181		
Time (days)	117	Payments (number per year)	135	Closing a business (rank)	150
Cost (% of property value)	4.1	Time (hours per year)	657	Time (years)	2.9
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	55.5	Cost (% of estate)	42

Time (years) Cost (% of estate) 2.9 42 Recovery rate (cents on the dollar) 7.9

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES Ease of doing business (rank)
Starting a business (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita) Minimum capital (% of income per capita)
Dealing with construction permits (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of income per capita)
Registering property (rank) Procedures (number) Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	Reforms making it easier f	to do busir
	Middle East & North Africa	
40	High income	
46	 Getting credit (rank) 	72
8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	4
15	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5
6.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	8.4
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	17.7
26	Protecting investors (rank)	120
17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4
64	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7
35.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3
4		
1	Paying taxes (rank)	5
2	Payments (number per year)	14
2.0	Time (hours per year)	12
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	14.1

✔ Reforms making it easier to do business ★ Reforms making it more difficult to do business

GNI per capita (US\$)	46,857
Population (m)	4.6
Trading across borders (rank)	3
Documents to export (number)	4
Time to export (days)	7
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	521
Documents to import (number)	5
Time to import (days)	7
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	542
Enforcing contracts (rank)	134
Procedures (number)	49
Time (days)	537
Cost (% of claim)	26.2
Closing a business (rank)	143
Time (years)	5.1
Cost (% of estate)	30
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	11.2

UNITED KINGDOM		OECD high income
Ease of doing business (rank)	4	High income
Starting a business (rank)	17	Getting credit (rank
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rig
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit infor
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Public registry cover
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau cover
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	16	Protecting investor
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure
Time (days)	95	Extent of director lia
Cost (% of income per capita)	70.9	Ease of shareholder
		Strength of investor
Registering property (rank)	22	
Procedures (number)	2	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	8	Payments (number p
Cost (% of property value)	4.1	Time (hours per year
		Total tax rate (% of p

Time (days) Cost (% of property value)

	OECD high income	
4	High income	
17	Getting credit (rank)	2
6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9
13	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6
0.7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0
16	Protecting investors (rank)	10
11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	10
95	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	7
70.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	8.0
22		
2	Paying taxes (rank)	16
8	Payments (number per year)	8
4.1	Time (hours per year)	110
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.3

GNI per capita (US\$)	41,520
Population (m)	61.8
Trading across borders (rank)	15
Documents to export (number)	4
Time to export (days)	7
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	950
Documents to import (number)	4
Time to import (days)	6
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,045
Enforcing contracts (rank)	23
Procedures (number)	28
Time (days)	399
Cost (% of claim)	23.4
Closing a business (rank)	7
Time (years)	1.0
Cost (% of estate)	6
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.6

UNITED STATES		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	47,240
Ease of doing business (rank)	5	High income		Population (m)	307.0
Starting a business (rank)	9	Getting credit (rank)	6	Trading across borders (rank)	20
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,050
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number)	5
				Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	27	Protecting investors (rank)	5	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,315
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	7		
Time (days)	40	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	9	Procedures (number)	32
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	8.3	Time (days)	300
Registering property (rank)	12			Cost (% of claim)	14.4
Procedures (number)	4	X Paying taxes (rank)	62		

11 187

46.8

X Paying taxes (rank) Payments (number per year) Time (hours per year)

Total tax rate (% of profit)

14
1.5
7
81.5

9,400 3.3

132 10 19

1,100 10 22

1,330

57 2.1 7 39.7

2,620 0.2

URUGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	124	Upper middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	139	Getting credit (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	5	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	65	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	6	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	19.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Documents to import (number) Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	141	Protecting investors (rank)	93	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	30	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Time (days)	234	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	84.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	8	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.0	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	159	5		Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	8	Paying taxes (rank)	155	
Time (days)	66	Payments (number per year)	53	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Time (hours per year)	336	Time (years)
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.0	Cost (% of estate)
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)

UZBEKISTAN		Eastern Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,100
Ease of doing business (rank)	150	Lower middle income		Population (m)	27.8
Starting a business (rank)	106	Getting credit (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	169
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	2	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3	Time to export (days)	71
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	4.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,150
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	32.5	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	3.3	Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	92
X Dealing with construction permits (rank)	145	Protecting investors (rank)	132	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,650
Procedures (number)	28	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	4		
Time (days)	274	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	44
Cost (% of income per capita)	67.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	42
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	Time (days)	195
Registering property (rank)	135			Cost (% of claim)	22.2
Procedures (number)	12	Paying taxes (rank)	154		
Time (days)	78	Payments (number per year)	44	Closing a business (rank)	112
Cost (% of property value)	1.2	Time (hours per year)	205	Time (years)	4.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	95.6	Cost (% of estate)	10
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	22.2

VANUATU		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)
Ease of doing business (rank)	60	Lower middle income		Population (m)
Starting a business (rank)	107	Getting credit (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9	Documents to export (number)
Time (days)	39	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)
Cost (% of income per capita)	37.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)
				Time to import (days)
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	21	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5	
Time (days)	51	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)
Cost (% of income per capita)	246.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5	Procedures (number)
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)
Registering property (rank)	108			Cost (% of claim)
Procedures (number)	2	Paying taxes (rank)	19	
Time (days)	188	Payments (number per year)	31	Closing a business (rank)
Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Time (hours per year)	120	Time (years)

Time (days)	
Cost (% of property value)	

8	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9
39	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0
37.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0
21	Protecting investors (rank)	74
7	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	5
51	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6
46.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	5
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3
108		
2	Paying taxes (rank)	19
188	Payments (number per year)	31
7.0	Time (hours per year)	120
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	8.4

Trading across borders (rank)	142
Documents to export (number)	7
Time to export (days)	26
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,565
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	30
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,465
Enforcing contracts (rank)	76
Procedures (number)	30
Time (days)	430
Cost (% of claim)	74.7
Closing a business (rank)	50
Time (years)	2.6
Cost (% of estate)	38
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.7

VENEZUELA, RB	
Ease of doing business (rank)	17
X Starting a business (rank)	14
Procedures (number)	1
Time (days)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	30
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	ç
Procedures (number)	1
Time (days)	39
Cost (% of income per capita)	227
Registering property (rank)	1(
Procedures (number)	
Time (days)	4
Cost (% of property value)	2

	✓ Reforms making it easier t	o do business	X Reforms making it more difficult to do	o business
	Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	10,200
172	Upper middle income		Population (m)	28.4
144	Getting credit (rank)	176	Trading across borders (rank)	167
17	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	2	Documents to export (number)	8
141	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	49
30.2	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,590
0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	9
			Time to import (days)	71
96	Protecting investors (rank)	179	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,868
11	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3		
395	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	74
227.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	Procedures (number)	29
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2.3	Time (days)	510
101			Cost (% of claim)	43.7
8	Paying taxes (rank)	178		
47	Payments (number per year)	70	Closing a business (rank)	152
2.2	Time (hours per year)	864	Time (years)	4.0
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.6	Cost (% of estate)	38

5	
GNI per capita (US\$)	10,200
Population (m)	28.4
Trading across borders (rank)	167
Documents to export (number)	8
Time to export (days)	49
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,590
Documents to import (number)	9
Time to import (days)	71
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,868
Enforcing contracts (rank)	74
Procedures (number)	29
Time (days)	510
Cost (% of claim)	43.7
Closing a business (rank)	152
Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of estate)	38
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	5.9

VIETNAM		East Asia & Pacific
Ease of doing business (rank)	78	Lower middle income
Starting a business (rank)	100	✓ Getting credit (ra
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal righ
Time (days)	44	Depth of credit inform
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.1	Public registry covera
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau covera
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	62	Protecting investors
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure in
Time (days)	194	Extent of director liab
Cost (% of income per capita)	128.4	Ease of shareholder s
		Strength of investor p
Registering property (rank)	43	
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)
Time (days)	57	Payments (number pe
Cost (% of property value)	0.6	Time (hours per year)
		Total tax rate (% of pr

	East Asia & Pacific		
'8	Lower middle income		
00	 Getting credit (rank) 	15	
9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	8	
14	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	
.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	26.4	
.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	
52	Protecting investors (rank)	173	
3	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
94	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	0	
.4	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	2.7	
13			
4	Paying taxes (rank)	124	
57	Payments (number per year)	32	
.6	Time (hours per year)	941	
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.1	

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,010
Population (m)	87.3
Trading across borders (rank)	63
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	22
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	555
Documents to import (number)	8
Time to import (days)	21
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	645
Enforcing contracts (rank)	31
Procedures (number)	34
Time (days)	295
Cost (% of claim)	28.5
Closing a business (rank)	124
Time (years)	5.0
Cost (% of estate)	15
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.6
necovery face (certes off the ability)	

135
173
11
49
93.7
211.3
157
21
199
1,113.0
76
7
47
0.7

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

5	Lower middle income		Po
3	Getting credit (rank)	168	~
1	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	0	D
9	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	3	Ti
7	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	5.6	Co
3	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	D
			Ti
7	Protecting investors (rank)	44	Co
1	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6	
9	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	5	Er
0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Pr
	Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	6.0	Ti
5			Co
7	Paying taxes (rank)	28	
7	Payments (number per year)	27	CI
7	Time (hours per year)	154	Ti
	Total tax rate (% of profit)	16.8	Co
			D.

GNI per capita (US\$)	1,554
Population (m)	4.0
✓ Trading across borders (rank)	111
Documents to export (number)	6
Time to export (days)	23
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,310
Documents to import (number)	6
Time to import (days)	40
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,225
Enforcing contracts (rank)	93
Procedures (number)	44
Time (days)	540
Cost (% of claim)	21.2
Closing a business (rank)	183
Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0

YEMEN, REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,060
Ease of doing business (rank)	105	Lower middle income		Population (m)	23.6
Starting a business (rank)	57	Getting credit (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)	123
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	2	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	2	Time to export (days)	27
Cost (% of income per capita)	82.1	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,129
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	50	Protecting investors (rank)	132	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,475
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	6		
Time (days)	107	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	34
Cost (% of income per capita)	136.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	2	Procedures (number)	36
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.0	Time (days)	520
Registering property (rank)	53			Cost (% of claim)	16.5
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	146		
Time (days)	19	Payments (number per year)	44	Closing a business (rank)	90
Cost (% of property value)	3.8	Time (hours per year)	248	Time (years)	3.0
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.8	Cost (% of estate)	8
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.6

ZAMBIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	970
Ease of doing business (rank)	76	Low income		Population (m)	12.9
Starting a business (rank)	57	Getting credit (rank)	6	Trading across borders (rank)	150
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	9	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	5	Time to export (days)	44
Cost (% of income per capita)	27.9	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,664
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	3.0	Documents to import (number)	8
		-		Time to import (days)	56
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	158	Protecting investors (rank)	74	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,315
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	3		
Time (days)	254	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	86
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,454.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	7	Procedures (number)	35
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	5.3	Time (days)	471
Registering property (rank)	83			Cost (% of claim)	38.7
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	37		
Time (days)	40	Payments (number per year)	37	Closing a business (rank)	97
Cost (% of property value)	6.6	Time (hours per year)	132	Time (years)	2.7
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	16.1	Cost (% of estate)	9
				Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.2

ZIMBABWE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	375
Ease of doing business (rank)	157	Low income		Population (m)	12.5
Starting a business (rank)	143	Getting credit (rank)	128	Trading across borders (rank)	168
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	90	Depth of credit information index (0-6)	0	Time to export (days)	53
Cost (% of income per capita)	182.8	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,280
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	73
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	172	Protecting investors (rank)	120	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	5,101
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	8		
Time (days)	1,012	Extent of director liability index (0-10)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	110
Cost (% of income per capita)	8,020.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0-10)	4	Procedures (number)	38
		Strength of investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	Time (days)	410
Registering property (rank)	82			Cost (% of claim)	113.1
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	131		
Time (days)	31	Payments (number per year)	49	Closing a business (rank)	156
Cost (% of property value)	8.5	Time (hours per year)	242	Time (years)	3.3
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.3	Cost (% of estate)	22

Closing a business (rank)	150
Time (years)	3.3
Cost (% of estate)	22
Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.2